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Yields of the Field Experiments 1993

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Crop Sequences

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93/R/CS/10 and 93/W/CS/10

LONG TERM LIMING

Object: To study the effects of different amounts of lime, phosphate and sulphur on the yields and compositions of a sequence of crops - Rothamsted (R) Sawyers I and Woburn (W) Stackyard C.

Sponsors: S.P. McGrath, P.B. Barraclough, G.F.J. Milford, J.M. Day.

The 32nd year, w. lupins.

For previous years see 'Details' 1967, 1973 and 74-92/R&W/CS/10.

Design: 2 randomised blocks of 16 plots split into 2 sub plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 5.8 x 16.1 (R), 5.6 x 16.1 (W).

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. CHALK Residual effects of ground chalk (tonnes CaCO₃) (total applied 1962-87):

R	W	Rothamsted total		Woburn total	
		1962-78	1982-87	1962-78	1982-87
0	0	0	0	0	0
15	9	7	8	6	3
24.5	25.5	15	9.5	14	11.5
52.5	45.5	30	22.5	23	22.5

2. P Residual effects of P fertilizer applied:

	Until 1978	1981	1982	1983		1988	
	R & W	R & W	R & W	R	W	R	W
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P1	0	P1	P1	0	P2	P1	P1
P2	P	P1	0	P2	P2	P1	P1
P3	P	P3	P1	P2	P4	P3	P3

Rates 1981-83 and 1988 P1, P2, P3, P4 = 25, 50, 75, 100 kg P as superphosphate

Sub plots

3. SULPHUR Sulphur (kg S, as calcium sulphate):

0
30

NOTES: (1) Until 1978 test P was applied cumulatively, rates varied with crop, none in 1979 and 1980. K was also applied cumulatively, to P1 and P3 plots. Since 1981 K has been applied basally (none in 1986, 1987, 1989, 1990 and 1993).
(2) Test manganese was applied cumulatively, 1987-90.

93/R/CS/10 and 93/W/CS/10

Experimental diary:

Sawyers I (R):

29-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed.
 07-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, CH 304/70, inoculated with rhizobium,
 drilled at 100 kg.
 13-Oct-92 : B : Opogard 500 FW at 2.8 l in 200 l.
 16-Apr-93 : T : **SULPHUR** 30: 30 kg S as gypsum.
 22-Jun-93 : B : Power Dimethoate 40 at 1.7 l in 200 l.
 02-Jul-93 : B : Mistral at 1.0 l in 200 l.
 : B : Sportak 45 at 1.1 l in 200 l.
 06-Sep-93 : B : Stefes Diquat at 3.0 l with Vassgro Spreader at 0.30 l
 in 260 l.
 10-Oct-93 : B : Combine harvested.

Stackyard C (W):

02-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, CH 304/70, inoculated with rhizobium,
 drilled at 100 kg.
 12-Oct-92 : B : Opogard 500 FW at 1.8 l and Scythe at 3.0 l in
 200 l.
 22-Mar-93 : B : Ploughed (crop failed).
 08-Jul-93 : B : Rotary cultivated.

- NOTES:** (1) At Rothamsted plant samples were taken in early June from
 transects across plots for a detailed study of the relation
 between soil pH gradient and plant growth. Harvested grain
 samples were taken for sulphur analysis.
 (2) At Woburn the crop failed and no yields were taken.
 (3) At Rothamsted, most **CHALK** 0 plots failed. They have been
 omitted from the analysis.

93/R/CS/10 SAWYERS I (R)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

P	O	P1	P2	P3	Mean
CHALK					
15	2.34	2.24	1.95	1.75	2.07
24.5	1.82	1.13	1.67	1.46	1.52
52.5	1.25	1.49	1.26	1.32	1.33
Mean	1.80	1.62	1.63	1.51	1.64
SULPHUR	0	30	Mean		
CHALK					
15	1.90	2.23	2.07		
24.5	1.44	1.60	1.52		
52.5	1.19	1.47	1.33		
Mean	1.51	1.77	1.64		

93/R/CS/10 SAWYERS I (R)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

SULPHUR		0	30	Mean
P				
	O	1.63	1.97	1.80
	P1	1.58	1.65	1.62
	P2	1.40	1.86	1.63
	P3	1.44	1.58	1.51
Mean		1.51	1.77	1.64

CHALK	P	SULPHUR	0	30
15	O		2.12	2.55
	P1		2.17	2.30
	P2		1.67	2.23
	P3		1.64	1.85
24.5	O		1.62	2.03
	P1		1.16	1.09
	P2		1.56	1.78
	P3		1.42	1.50
52.5	O		1.15	1.34
	P1		1.40	1.57
	P2		0.96	1.57
	P3		1.25	1.39

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

CHALK	P	SULPHUR	CHALK P
0.161	0.186	0.091	0.323

CHALK SULPHUR	P SULPHUR	CHALK P SULPHUR
0.196	0.226	0.392

Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of

CHALK	0.157
P	0.181
CHALK.P	0.314

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	11	0.323	19.7
BLOCK.WP.SP	12	0.314	19.2

GRAIN MEAN DM% 70.3

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00149

93/R/CS/140

CHEMICAL REFERENCE PLOTS

Object: To study the persistence in soil of agricultural chemicals applied annually, singly and in combination, and their effects on soil microflora and on yield of continuous s. barley - Long Hoos V 3.

Sponsors: R.H. Bromilow, A.A. Evans, P.H. Nicholls.

The 20th year, s. barley.

For previous years see 74-92/R/CS/140.

Design: Single replicate of 32 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 4.06 x 4.57.

Treatments, applied cumulatively every year except as stated:

All combinations of:-

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| 1. WEEDKLLR | Weedkiller in autumn: |
| NONE | None |
| GLYPHOS | Glyphosate at 1.4 kg to barley stubble each autumn from 1979 to 1984, at 0.72 kg in 1985, at 0.54 kg in 1986, at 1.3 kg in 1987 and at 1.5 kg in 1988 to 1992. |
| 2. FUNGICIDE[1] | Fungicide in autumn: |
| NONE | None |
| TRIADIM | Triadimefon at 0.25 kg in autumn 1981, 1982, 1984 to 1992, 0.28 kg in autumn 1983 |
| 3. FUNGICIDE[2] | Fungicide in spring: |
| NONE | None |
| BENOMYL | Benomyl at 4 kg to the seedbed |
| 4. INSECTCDE | Insecticide: |
| NONE | None |
| CHLORFEN | Chlorfenvinphos at 2 kg to the seedbed |
| 5. NEMACIDE | Nematicide: |
| NONE | None |
| ALDICARB | Aldicarb at 6 kg to the seedbed |

93/R/CS/140

Experimental diary:

28-Sep-92 : T : **WEEDKLLR** GLYPHOS: Glyphosate at 1.5 kg in 220 l.
 : T : **FUNGicide[1]** TRIADIM: Triadimefon at 0.25 kg in 220 l.
08-Oct-92 : B : PK as (0:18:36) at 1390 kg.
21-Jan-93 : B : Ploughed.
08-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 440 kg.
 : B : Spring-tine cultivated.
09-Mar-93 : T : **FUNGicide[2]** BENOMYL: Benomyl at 4.0 kg in 5000 l,
 applied by watering can.
 : T : **INSTCDE** CHLORFEN: Chlorfenvinphos at 2.0 kg as
 granules, applied by hand.
 : T : **NEMACIDE** ALDICARB: Aldicarb at 6.0 kg as granules,
 applied by hand.
11-Mar-93 : B : Heavy spring-tine cultivated, rotary harrowed twice,
 Alexis, undressed, drilled at 400 seeds per square
 metre.
28-May-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and Starane 2 at 0.50 l in 200 l.
13-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

93/R/CS/140

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNGCIDE[1]	NONE	TRIADIM	Mean
WEEDKLLR			
NONE	3.99	4.17	4.08
GLYPHOS	4.31	4.32	4.31
Mean	4.15	4.24	4.20
FUNGCIDE[2]	NONE	BENOMYL	Mean
WEEDKLLR			
NONE	3.94	4.23	4.08
GLYPHOS	4.35	4.28	4.31
Mean	4.14	4.25	4.20
FUNGCIDE[2]	NONE	BENOMYL	Mean
FUNGCIDE[1]			
NONE	4.16	4.15	4.15
TRIADIM	4.13	4.36	4.24
Mean	4.14	4.25	4.20
INSTCDE	NONE	CHLORFEN	Mean
WEEDKLLR			
NONE	4.07	4.10	4.08
GLYPHOS	4.31	4.32	4.31
Mean	4.19	4.21	4.20
INSTCDE	NONE	CHLORFEN	Mean
FUNGCIDE[1]			
NONE	4.21	4.10	4.15
TRIADIM	4.17	4.32	4.24
Mean	4.19	4.21	4.20
INSTCDE	NONE	CHLORFEN	Mean
FUNGCIDE[2]			
NONE	4.07	4.22	4.14
BENOMYL	4.31	4.19	4.25
Mean	4.19	4.21	4.20
NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	Mean
WEEDKLLR			
NONE	4.22	3.94	4.08
GLYPHOS	4.53	4.10	4.31
Mean	4.38	4.02	4.20

93/R/CS/140

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	Mean
FUNGCIDE[1]			
NONE	4.30	4.01	4.15
TRIADIM	4.46	4.03	4.24
Mean	4.38	4.02	4.20

NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	Mean
FUNGCIDE[2]			
NONE	4.39	3.90	4.14
BENOMYL	4.37	4.14	4.25
Mean	4.38	4.02	4.20

NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	Mean
INSECTCIDE			
NONE	4.33	4.05	4.19
CHLORFEN	4.42	3.99	4.21
Mean	4.38	4.02	4.20

	FUNGCIDE[1]	NONE		TRIADIM	
WEEDKILLER	FUNGCIDE[2]	NONE	BENOMYL	NONE	BENOMYL
NONE		3.92	4.06	3.95	4.39
GLYPHOS		4.39	4.24	4.31	4.32

	FUNGCIDE[1]	NONE		TRIADIM	
WEEDKILLER	INSECTCIDE	NONE	CHLORFEN	NONE	CHLORFEN
NONE		4.00	3.99	4.14	4.20
GLYPHOS		4.42	4.21	4.20	4.43

	FUNGCIDE[2]	NONE		BENOMYL	
WEEDKILLER	INSECTCIDE	NONE	CHLORFEN	NONE	CHLORFEN
NONE		3.86	4.02	4.28	4.17
GLYPHOS		4.28	4.42	4.35	4.21

	FUNGCIDE[2]	NONE		BENOMYL	
FUNGCIDE[1]	INSECTCIDE	NONE	CHLORFEN	NONE	CHLORFEN
NONE		4.10	4.21	4.31	3.99
TRIADIM		4.03	4.23	4.32	4.40

	FUNGCIDE[1]	NONE		TRIADIM	
WEEDKILLER	NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	NONE	ALDICARB
NONE		4.02	3.96	4.42	3.92
GLYPHOS		4.57	4.06	4.50	4.13

	FUNGCIDE[2]	NONE		BENOMYL	
WEEDKILLER	NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	NONE	ALDICARB
NONE		4.10	3.78	4.35	4.11
GLYPHOS		4.68	4.02	4.39	4.17

93/R/CS/140

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

FUNGICIDE[2]		NONE		BENOMYL	
FUNGICIDE[1]	NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	NONE	ALDICARB
NONE		4.35	3.96	4.24	4.06
TRIADIM		4.43	3.84	4.49	4.22

INSCTCDE		NONE		CHLORFEN	
WEEDKLLR	NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	NONE	ALDICARB
NONE		4.14	4.00	4.31	3.88
GLYPHOS		4.53	4.09	4.53	4.10

INSCTCDE		NONE		CHLORFEN	
FUNGICIDE[1]	NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	NONE	ALDICARB
NONE		4.39	4.03	4.20	3.99
TRIADIM		4.28	4.07	4.64	3.99

INSCTCDE		NONE		CHLORFEN	
FUNGICIDE[2]	NEMACIDE	NONE	ALDICARB	NONE	ALDICARB
NONE		4.29	3.85	4.49	3.95
BENOMYL		4.38	4.25	4.35	4.03

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

Margins of two factor tables	0.073
Two factor tables	0.104
Three factor tables	0.146

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
WP	6	0.207	4.9

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.8

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00069

93/R/CS/302

EYESPOT RESISTANCE TO MBC

Object: To study the development of resistance to MBC fungicides in eyespot and the ability of resistant strains to survive, spread and infect - Meadow.

Sponsor: G.L. Bateman.

The ninth year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 85-92/R/CS/302.

Design: 2 randomised blocks of 4 plots split into 6 sub plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 12.0 x 24.0.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. FUNGICIDE	Fungicides applied cumulatively 1985-93:
NONE	None
CARB	Carbendazim at 0.25 kg
PRO	Prochloraz at 0.40 kg from 1985 to 1992, 0.50 kg in 1993
CARB+PRO	Carbendazim at 0.25 kg + prochloraz at 0.40 kg from 1985 to 1992, 0.50 kg in 1993

Sub plots

2. EYE INOC	Eyespot inoculum, applied in first year only:
NATURAL	Natural background population (duplicated)
W 19R 1S	Inoculated with wheat strains in proportion 19 resistant to one sensitive
W 1R 19S	As above but one resistant to 19 sensitive
R 19R 1S	Inoculated with rye strains, 19 resistant to one sensitive
R 1R 19S	As above but one resistant to 19 sensitive

NOTE: The eyespot inoculum was colonised on oat seed and this was broadcast in October, 1984.

Experimental diary:

- 13-Aug-92 : B : Deep-tine cultivated with vibrating tines 60 cm apart and 45 cm deep.
- 08-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed, furrow pressed.
- 29-Sep-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Mercia, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
- 08-Dec-92 : T : **FUNGICIDE** CARB: Tripart Defensor FL at 0.50 l in 200 l.
- : T : **FUNGICIDE** PRO: Sportak 45 at 1.1 l in 200 l.
- : T : **FUNGICIDE** CARB+PRO: Tripart Defensor FL at 0.50 l and Sportak 45 at 1.1 l in 200 l.

93/R/CS/302

Experimental diary:

10-Feb-93 : B : Panther at 2.0 l in 200 l.
 08-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
 15-Apr-93 : T : **FUNGICIDE** CARB: Tripart Defensor FL at 0.50 l in 200 l.
 : T : **FUNGICIDE** PRO: Sportak 45 at 1.1 l in 200 l.
 : T : **FUNGICIDE** CARB+PRO: Tripart Defensor FL at 0.50 l and
 Sportak 45 at 1.1 l in 200 l.
 21-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 370 kg.
 13-May-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
 18-May-93 : B : Starane 2 at 0.50 l with Codacide Oil at 2.5 l in 200 l.
 25-May-93 : B : Commando at 3.0 l in 70 l.
 16-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

NOTE: Eyespot and sharp eyespot were assessed on plants sampled in early July. Isolates of the eyespot fungus were identified by type (W and R) and assessed for resistance to carbendazim.

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

EYE INOC	NATURAL	W 19R 1S	W 1R 19S	R 19R 1S	R 1R 19S	Mean
FUNGICIDE						
NONE	7.54	7.78	7.74	7.09	7.28	7.50
CARB	7.20	7.49	7.11	7.40	7.58	7.33
PRO	6.90	7.29	7.44	7.61	7.71	7.31
CARB+PRO	7.82	7.39	7.61	8.03	7.95	7.77
Mean	7.36	7.49	7.48	7.53	7.63	7.48

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

EYE INOC	FUNGICIDE*
	EYE INOC
0.230	0.460 min.rep
0.199	0.399 max-min

EYE INOC

max-min NATURAL v any of the remainder
 min.rep any of the remainder

* Within the same level of **FUNGICIDE** only

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP.SP	24	0.460	6.2
GRAIN MEAN DM%	86.2		
SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED	0.00137		

93/R/CS/309 and 93/W/CS/309

LONG-TERM STRAW INCORPORATION

Object: To study the effects of mixing and depths of incorporation of straw on straw decomposition, soil nitrogen content, soil physical condition, pests, diseases and on the establishment, growth and yield of w. wheat - Rothamsted (R) Great Knott III and Woburn (W) Far Field I.

Sponsors: R.D. Prew, A.D. Todd, B.R. Kerry, D.G. Christian, E.T.G. Bacon, J.F. Jenkyn, R.J. Gutteridge, W. Powell.

Associate sponsor: D.S. Powlson.

The ninth year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 85-92/R&W/CS/309.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 12 plots (R).
2 randomised blocks of 12 plots (W).

Whole plot dimensions: 9.0 x 28.0 (R).
9.0 x 30.0 (W).

Treatments, applied cumulatively in successive years: All combinations of:-

1. **STRAW** Treatments to straw from previous wheat:

 BURNT Burnt
 CHOPPED Chopped and spread (duplicated)
2. **CULTIVTN** Cultivations:

 TINE 10 Cultivated to 10 cm depth
 TN10PL20 Cultivated to 10 cm depth, ploughed to 20 cm
 TN10TN20 Cultivated to 10 cm depth and again to 20 cm
 PLOUGH20 Ploughed to 20 cm depth

NOTE: In 1993 treatments were applied to straw from previous w. rape.

Experimental diary:

Great Knott III (R):

- 24-Jul-92 : T : **STRAW BURNT**: Straw baled and removed.
 : T : **STRAW CHOPPED**: Straw chopped and spread.
- 18-Aug-92 : B : Gramoxone 100 at 2.0 l with Farmon Blue at 0.10 l in 200 l.
- 12-Oct-92 : T : **CULTIVTN TN10TN20**: Heavy spring-tine cultivated to 10 cm and chisel ploughed to 20 cm.
 : T : **CULTIVTN TN10PL20**: Heavy spring-tine cultivated to 10 cm and ploughed to 20 cm.
 : T : **CULTIVTN TINE 10**: Heavy spring-tine cultivated to 10cm.
 : T : **CULTIVTN PLOUGH20**: Ploughed to 20 cm.
- 16-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Soissons, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 400 seeds per square metre.

93/R/CS/309 and 93/W/CS/309

Experimental diary:

Great Knott III (R):

22-Oct-92 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.
 13-Nov-92 : B : Avadex BW Granular at 22.5 kg.
 24-Nov-92 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.
 24-Feb-93 : B : Panther at 2.0 l in 200 l.
 08-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
 15-Apr-93 : B : Halo at 2.0 l and Tripart Brevis at 2.25 l in 200 l.
 16-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 460 kg.
 22-Jun-93 : B : Corbel at 0.50 l and Radar at 0.50 l in 200 l.
 19-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

Far Field I (W):

27-Jul-92 : T : **STRAW CHOPPED**: Straw chopped and spread.
 28-Jul-92 : T : **STRAW BURNT**: Straw baled and removed.
 11-Aug-92 : B : Stubble topped, subsoiled to 45 cm with tines 1.5 m apart.
 29-Sep-92 : B : Roundup at 4.0 l in 200 l.
 05-Oct-92 : T : **CULTIVTN TINE 10**: Heavy spring-tine cultivated to 10 cm.
 : T : **CULTIVTN TN10TN20**: Heavy spring-tine cultivated to 10 cm, deep-tine cultivated to 20 cm
 07-Oct-92 : T : **CULTIVTN TINE 10, TN10TN20**: Discd twice to 10cm.
 : T : **CULTIVTN PLOUGH20**: Ploughed to 20 cm.
 09-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Soissons, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 350 seeds per square metre.
 : B : Avadex BW at 4.2 l in 200 l.
 12-Oct-92 : B : Pre-Empt at 5.0 l and Scythe at 3.0 l in 200 l.
 16-Oct-92 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.
 16-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
 15-Apr-93 : B : Starane 2 at 1.0 l with New 5C Cycocel at 2.5 l in 200 l.
 30-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 460 kg.
 18-May-93 : B : Halo at 2.0 l and Mistral at 0.25 l in 200 l.
 22-Jun-93 : B : Ashlade Mancozeb FL at 3.0 l and Corbel at 0.5 l in 200 l.
 14-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

- NOTES:** (1) At Rothamsted and Woburn on the **STRAW BURNT** plots previous w. rape straw proved difficult to burn and was subsequently removed.
- (2) Because of excessive weeds the yield from one plot at Rothamsted was lost with treatment **STRAW CHOPPED**, **CULTIVTN TINE 10**. An estimated value was used in the analysis. Plot cut 17-May-93 and cuttings removed; topped 17-June-93 and roundup at 5.0 l in 200 l applied 02-Jul-93.
- (3) Establishment counts were made in autumn and shoot numbers and total dry matter were measured in spring. Components of yield were measured and numbers of volunteer ears counted. Fungal diseases were measured at intervals during the season.

93/R/CS/309 GREAT KNOTT III (R)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

CULTIVTN	TINE 10	TN10PL20	TN10TN20	PLOUGH20	Mean
STRAW					
BURNT	9.54	9.65	10.04	9.64	9.72
CHOPPED	9.26	8.82	8.88	8.62	8.90
Mean	9.35	9.09	9.27	8.96	9.17

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

STRAW	CULTIVTN	STRAW	CULTIVTN
		0.918	min.rep
0.398	0.530	0.795	max-min
		0.649	max.rep

STRAW

min.rep BURNT only
max-min BURNT v CHOPPED
max.rep CHOPPED only

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	36	1.298	14.2

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.4

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00588

93/W/CS/309 FAR FIELD I (W)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

CULTIVTN	TINE 10	TN10PL20	TN10TN20	PLOUGH20	Mean
STRAW					
BURNT	7.80	8.32	8.98	8.61	8.43
CHOPPED	5.82	8.96	5.67	8.98	7.36
Mean	6.48	8.75	6.77	8.85	7.71

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

STRAW	CULTIVTN	STRAW CULTIVTN
0.578	0.771	1.335 min.rep
		1.156 max-min
		0.944 max.rep

STRAW

min.rep BURNT only
max-min BURNT v CHOPPED
max.rep CHOPPED only

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	15	1.335	17.3

GRAIN MEAN DM% 83.5

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00636

93/R/CS/311

EFFECTS OF SHALLOW STRAW INCORPORATION

Object: To study the effects of shallow straw incorporation on pests and diseases and on the establishment, growth and yield of winter wheat - West Barnfield I.

Sponsors: R.D. Prew, D.G. Christian, R.J. Gutteridge, E.T.G. Bacon, J.F. Jenkyn, B.R. Kerry, W. Powell, A.D. Todd.

The ninth year, s. wheat.

For previous years see 85-92/R/CS/311.

Design: Single replicate of 3 x 2 x 2 x 2 x 2.

Whole plot dimensions: 9.0 x 57.0.

Treatments: Combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. **STRAW** Treatments to straw of previous wheat:

 BURNT Burnt
 BALED Baled and removed
 CHOPPED Chopped
2. **CULTTIME[92]** Residual effect of time of cultivation, to 10 cm depth:

 (EARLY) As soon as possible after harvest
 (LATER) At least 14 days after EARLY

Sub plots

3. **FUNGICIDE[92]** Residual effect of fungicides:

 (O) None
 (FULL) Full programme:-
 Triadimefon and carbendazim in winter, prochloraz in
 spring plus propiconazole alone and with
 chlorothalonil in summer
4. **INSECTICIDE[92]** Residual effect of insecticides:

 (O) None
 (CYP+PR) Cypermethrin in autumn and pirimicarb in summer
5. **MOLLICIDE[92]** Residual effect of molluscicide:

 (O) None
 (METHCB) Methiocarb after drilling

93/R/CS/311

Experimental Diary:

18-Aug-92 : T : **STRAW BALED**: Straw baled and removed.
 : T : **STRAW BURNT**: Straw burnt and ash incorporated with discs.
 : T : **STRAW CHOPPED**: Straw chopped with trailed straw chopper.
 13-Oct-92 : B : Gramoxone 100 at 2.0 l with Vassgro Spreader at 0.10 l in 200 l.
 09-Mar-93 : B : Cultivated by rotary grubber to 10 cm, spring-tine cultivated.
 10-Mar-93 : B : Rotary harrowed, Canon, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 400 seeds per square metre.
 12-Mar-93 : B : Rolled.
 23-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 290 kg.
 18-May-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and Starane 2 at 1.0 l in 200 l.
 25-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

NOTES: (1) Owing to prolonged wet weather in the autumn winter wheat was not sown and was replaced by spring wheat.
 (2) Foot and root rots were measured in July. Fertile ears were counted in June and thousand grain weights were measured at harvest.

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

CULTTIME[92]	(EARLY)	(LATER)	Mean
STRAW			
BURNT	6.47	6.58	6.53
BALED	6.02	6.38	6.20
CHOPPED	5.73	6.22	5.97
Mean	6.07	6.40	6.23
FUNGCIDE[92]	(O)	(FULL)	Mean
STRAW			
BURNT	6.37	6.69	6.53
BALED	5.97	6.43	6.20
CHOPPED	5.90	6.04	5.97
Mean	6.08	6.39	6.23
FUNGCIDE[92]	(O)	(FULL)	Mean
CULTTIME[92]			
(EARLY)	5.87	6.27	6.07
(LATER)	6.29	6.50	6.40
Mean	6.08	6.39	6.23

93/R/CS/311

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

INSCTCDE[92]	(O)	(CYP+PR)	Mean
STRAW			
BURNT	6.54	6.51	6.53
BALED	6.10	6.30	6.20
CHOPPED	5.96	5.98	5.97

Mean	6.20	6.27	6.23
------	------	------	------

INSCTCDE[92]	(O)	(CYP+PR)	Mean
CULTTIME[92]			
(EARLY)	6.06	6.08	6.07
(LATER)	6.35	6.45	6.40

Mean	6.20	6.27	6.23
------	------	------	------

INSCTCDE[92]	(O)	(CYP+PR)	Mean
FUNGCIDE[92]			
(O)	6.00	6.16	6.08
(FULL)	6.40	6.37	6.39

Mean	6.20	6.27	6.23
------	------	------	------

MOLLCIDE[92]	(O)	(METHCB)	Mean
STRAW			
BURNT	6.50	6.56	6.53
BALED	6.36	6.04	6.20
CHOPPED	5.90	6.05	5.97

Mean	6.25	6.22	6.23
------	------	------	------

MOLLCIDE[92]	(O)	(METHCB)	Mean
CULTTIME[92]			
(EARLY)	6.08	6.07	6.07
(LATER)	6.43	6.37	6.40

Mean	6.25	6.22	6.23
------	------	------	------

MOLLCIDE[92]	(O)	(METHCB)	Mean
FUNGCIDE[92]			
(O)	6.04	6.13	6.08
(FULL)	6.47	6.31	6.39

Mean	6.25	6.22	6.23
------	------	------	------

MOLLCIDE[92]	(O)	(METHCB)	Mean
INSCTCDE[92]			
(O)	6.26	6.15	6.20
(CYP+PR)	6.25	6.28	6.27

Mean	6.25	6.22	6.23
------	------	------	------

93/R/CS/311

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

FUNGCIDE[92]	INSCDCDE[92]	MOLLCIDE[92]	STRAW*
			FUNGCIDE[92]
0.077	0.077	0.077	0.134
CULTTIME[92]*	STRAW*	CULTTIME[92]*	FUNGCIDE[92]
FUNGCIDE[92]	INSCDCDE[92]	INSCDCDE[92]	INSCDCDE[92]
0.109	0.134	0.109	0.109
STRAW*	CULTTIME[92]*	FUNGCIDE[92]	INSCDCDE[92]
MOLLCIDE[92]	MOLLCIDE[92]	MOLLCIDE[92]	MOLLCIDE[92]
0.134	0.109	0.109	0.109

* Within the same level of STRAW, CULTTIME[92] or STRAW.CULTTIME[92] only

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
WP.SP	27	0.268	4.3

GRAIN MEAN DM% 83.5

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00276

93/R/CS/323

CEREAL SEQUENCES AND TAKE-ALL

Object: To study the effects on take-all (*Gaeumannomyces graminis*) and yield of different cereals grown in various cereal sequences - West Barnfield II.

Sponsors: R.J. Gutteridge, D. Hornby, R.D. Prew.

The sixth year, w. barley, w. oats, w. triticales, w. wheat.

For previous years see 88-92/R/CS/323

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 26 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0 x 10.0.

CROPSEQ Crop sequences (1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992 and 1993 respectively):

TTTTTT
OTTTOT
TOTTTO
TTOTTT
TTTOTT
WWWWWW
OWWWOW
WOWWWO
WWOWWW
WWWOWW
BBBBBB
OBBBOB
BOBBBO
BBOBBB
BBBOBB
WTWTWT
WBWBWB
TBTBTB
SBSBSB
WTTTIW
WWBBBW
TTBBBT
TIWWWT
BBWWWB
BBTTTB
WWSSSW

W = W. wheat
S = S. barley
B = W. barley
O = W. oats
T = W. triticales

93/R/CS/323

Experimental Diary:

05-Sep-92 : B : Scythe at 3.0 l in 200 l.
09-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed, to finish.
16-Sep-92 : B : Disced and rolled.
21-Sep-92 : B : PK as (0:18:36) at 300 kg..
28-Sep-92 : B : Sting CT at 2.0 l in 200 l.
01-Oct-92 : B : Re-ploughed.
06-Oct-92 : T : CROPSEQ Barley plots: Rotary harrowed, Magie, dressed
Cerevax, drilled at 350 seeds per square metre.
: T : CROPSEQ Oat plots: Rotary harrowed, Image, dressed
Ceresol, drilled at 350 seeds per square metre.
: T : CROPSEQ Triticale plots: Rotary harrowed, Lasko, dressed
Cerevax, drilled at 400 seeds per square metre.
: T : CROPSEQ Wheat plots: Rotary harrowed, Mercia, dressed
Cerevax, drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
04-Mar-93 : B : 34.5%N at 90 kg.
15-Mar-93 : T : CROPSEQ Barley plots: Tigress at 2.5 l in 200 l.
15-Apr-93 : T : CROPSEQ Oats and triticale plots: 34.5% N at 368 kg.
: T : CROPSEQ Barley plots: 34.5% N at 435 kg.
: T : CROPSEQ Wheat plots: 34.5% N at 493 kg.
: T : CROPSEQ Wheat plots: Cheetah R at 2.0 l in 220 l.
: T : CROPSEQ Triticale plots: Hoegrass at 3.0 l in 220 l.
21-Apr-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and Starane 2 at 1.0 l in 200 l.
18-May-93 : B : Calirus at 2.0 l and Corbel at 0.50 l in 200 l.
08-Jun-93 : T : CROPSEQ Wheat plots: Halo at 2.0 l and Mistral at 0.50 l
in 200 l.
09-Jun-93 : T : CROPSEQ Oat plots: Mistral at 1.0 l in 200 l.
02-Aug-93 : T : CROPSEQ Barley plots: Combine harvested.
10-Aug-93 : B : CROPSEQ Wheat, oats, triticale plots: Combine
harvested.

NOTE: Plant samples were taken in April, June and July for take-all and
eyespot assessments. Soil cores were taken after harvest to assess
take-all infectivity.

93/R/CS/323

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

CROPSEQ	
TTTTTT	5.39
OTTTOT	5.77
TOTTTT	7.30
TTOTTT	4.99
TTTOT	5.42
WWWWW	5.90
OWWWOW	8.16
WOWWOW	6.60
WWOWWW	5.96
WWWOWW	7.78
BBBBBB	4.21
OBBBBB	6.63
BOBBBB	5.97
BBOBBB	4.02
BBBOBB	5.58
WTWTWT	5.18
WBWBWB	5.76
TBTBTB	5.38
SBSBSB	4.82
WWTTW	6.25
WWBBBW	6.07
TTBBBT	4.26
TTWWWT	3.92
BBWWWB	5.76
BBTTTB	5.78
WWSSSW	5.91
Mean	5.72

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

CROPSEQ
0.661

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	50	0.810	14.2
GRAIN MEAN DM%	83.7		
PLOT AREA HARVESTED	0.00228		

93/R/CS/326 and 93/W/CS/326

AMOUNTS OF STRAW

Object: To study the effects of a range of amounts of straw incorporated into the soil on w.wheat - Rothamsted (R) Great Knott III, Woburn (W) Far Field I.

Sponsors: R.D. Prew, D.G. Christian, J.F. Jenkyn, E.T.G. Bacon.

The seventh year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 87-92/R&W/CS/326.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 4 plots (R).
3 randomised blocks of 4 plots (W).

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0 x 13.5 (R).
3.0 x 14.5 (W).

Treatments:

STRAW Amounts of straw (rape straw in autumn 1992) incorporated into seedbed (t per ha 85% DM), cumulative to previous annual dressings:

		R	W
NONE	None	-	-
NORMAL	Normal	2.7	2.7
2 NORMAL	Twice normal	5.4	5.4
4 NORMAL	Four times normal	10.8	10.8

Experimental diary:

Great Knott III (R)

- 06-Aug-92 : T : **STRAW** NORMAL, 2 NORMAL, 4 NORMAL: Straw applied.
- 07-Aug-92 : B : Straw and stubble chopped..
- 18-Aug-92 : B : Gramoxone 100 at 2.0 l with Farmon Blue at 0.1 l in 200 l.
- 14-Oct-92 : B : Ploughed.
- 16-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Soissons, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 400 seeds per square metre.
- 22-Oct-92 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.
- 13-Nov-92 : B : Avadex BW Granular at 22.5 kg.
- 24-Nov-92 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.
- 24-Feb-93 : B : Panther at 2.0 l in 200 l.
- 08-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
- 15-Apr-93 : B : Halo at 2.0 l with Tripart Brevis at 2.2 l in 200 l.
- 16-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 460 kg.
- 22-Jun-93 : B : Corbel at 0.50 l and Radar at 0.50 l in 200 l.
- 19-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

93/R/CS/326 and 93/W/CS/326

Experimental diary:

Far Field I (W)

10-Aug-92 : T : STRAW NORMAL, 2 NORMAL, 4 NORMAL: Straw applied.
 : B : Straw and stubble chopped.
11-Aug-92 : B : Subsoiled to 45 cm with tines 1.5 m apart.
29-Sep-92 : B : Roundup at 4.0 l in 200 l.
05-Oct-92 : B : Heavy spring-tine cultivated to 20 cm.
07-Oct-92 : B : Discd twice to 10 cm.
09-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Soissons, dressed Cerevax, drilled at
 350 seeds per square metre.
 : B : Avadex BW Granular at 4.2 l in 200 l.
12-Oct-92 : B : Pre-Empt at 5.0 l with Scythe at 3.0 l in 200 l.
16-Oct-92 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.
16-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
15-Apr-93 : B : Starane 2 at 1.0 l with New 5C Cycocel at 2.5 l in
 200 l.
30-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 460 kg.
18-May-93 : B : Halo at 2.0 l and Mistral at 0.25 l in 200 l.
22-Jun-93 : B : Ashlade Mancozeb FL at 3.0 l and Corbel at 0.50 l in
 200 l.
14-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

- NOTES:** (1) Establishment counts were made in autumn. Shoot numbers and dry weights in spring, fertile ear numbers at anthesis and harvest index were measured.
(2) Foot and root rots were assessed in summer.

93/R/CS/326 GREAT KNOTT III (R)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

STRAW	
NONE	10.01
NORMAL	9.94
2 NORMAL	10.09
4 NORMAL	10.20
Mean	10.06

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

STRAW
0.186

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	9	0.263	2.6

GRAIN MEAN DM% 84.8

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00306

93/W/CS/326 FAR FIELD I (W)

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

STRAW	
NONE	8.99
NORMAL	8.46
2 NORMAL	8.36
4 NORMAL	8.65
Mean	8.61

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

STRAW
0.685

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	6	0.839	9.7

GRAIN MEAN DM% 82.7

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00316

93/R/CS/331

TAKE-ALL INOCULATION

Object: To compare a range of methods of artificially inoculating take-all (*Gaeumannomyces graminis*) and seed treatments and to relate amounts of disease established to the yield and grain quality of w. wheat - Great Harpenden I.

Sponsors: D. Hornby, G.L. Bateman, R.J. Gutteridge.

The fifth year, w. wheat, w.oats.

For previous years see 89-92/R/CS/331

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 9 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0 x 22.0.

Treatments:

INOC+SDT	Methods of inoculating take-all to w. wheat in the first year (1989), none since, plus levels of seed treatment to control take-all:
NONE O W	None (w. oats 1993, alternating with w. wheat)
NONE W O	None (w. wheat 1993, alternating with w. oats)
NONE W W	None (continuous w. wheat)
I PRE PL	Infective inoculum applied to soil surface pre-ploughing
I PRE SO	Infective inoculum applied by fertilizer drill to 10 cm depth before rotary harrowing and sowing wheat
I CD	Infective inoculum drilled with the seed
SEEDTR 0	No seed treatment
SEEDTR 1	Seed treatment at 100 g a.i.
SEEDTR 2	Seed treatment at 150 g a.i.

NOTE: Experimental seed treatment was applied at a.i. rates per 100 kg w. wheat seed drilled.

Experimental diary:

21-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed and furrow pressed.
07-Oct-92 : B : Heavy spring-tine cultivated.
08-Oct-92 : T : **INOC+SDT:** SEEDTR 0, SEEDTR 1, SEEDTR 2: Rotary harrowed, Riband drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
: T : **INOC+SDT** NONE O W: Rotary harrowed, Image, dressed Ceresol, drilled at 350 seeds per square metre.
: T : **INOC+SDT** NONE W O, NONE W W, I PRE PL, I PRE SO, I CD: Rotary harrowed, Mercia, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
05-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
12-Mar-93 : B : Hytane 500 FW at 3.0 l and Stomp 400 at 2.5 l in 200 l.
16-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 460 kg.
30-Apr-93 : B : Cheetah R at 2.5 l and Starane 2 at 1.0 l in 200 l.
04-Jun-93 : B : Mistral at 0.50 l in 200 l.
18-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

93/R/CS/331

NOTE: Plant samples were taken on five occasions from March to July for take-all assessment. Soil cores were taken after harvest to assess take-all infectivity.

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

INOC+SDT	
NONE W O	7.92
NONE W W	7.37
I PRE PL	7.53
I PRE SO	7.62
I CD	7.06
SEEDTR 0	8.93
SEEDTR 1	9.30
SEEDTR 2	9.52

Mean	8.15
------	------

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

INOC+SDT
0.264

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	21	0.374	4.6

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.9

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00501

93/W/CS/347

GREEN CROPS FOR SET-ASIDE

Object: To obtain information on the establishment and maintenance of sown crops and unsown vegetation in three-year and five-year set-aside. Effects on soil nitrate and leaching after ploughing are also studied - Woburn, Horsepool Lane Close II.

Sponsors: R.D. Prew, E.T.G. Bacon, M.V. Hewitt, D.P. Yeoman.

Design: Treatment phase: 3 randomised blocks of 6 plots.
Test phase: 3 randomised blocks of 6 plots split into 2 x 2 criss-cross.

Whole plot dimensions: 6.5 x 26.0.

The fourth year, ryegrass, clover, tumbledown, w. and s. wheat.

For previous years see 90-92/W/CS/347.

Treatments:

Treatment phase

Whole plots

CROPS	Crops, cumulative since 1990:
RY LF	Ryegrass, cuttings left in situ
RY+CL LF	Ryegrass + clover, cuttings left in situ
RY+CL RE	Ryegrass + clover, cuttings removed
RY+N RE	Ryegrass given 100 kg N in spring, cuttings removed
TU LF	Tumbledown, natural regrowth, cuttings left in situ
ARABLE	W. wheat, in arable sequence w. wheat, w. wheat, w. oats, w. wheat

Test phase (1st year w. and s. wheat):

Whole plots (criss-cross)

1. **PREVCROP** Crops, cumulative 1990 to 1992 (as **CROPS**):

RY LF
RY+CL LF
RY+CL RE
RY+N RE
TU LF
ARABLE

2. **N** Nitrogen in spring:

NO	None
N OPT	Optimum

93/W/CS/347

split

3. WHEAT Time of ploughing and drilling:

W	Winter
S	Spring

NOTES: (1) In 1993 three blocks were sown to winter- or spring-sown wheat and split to test for nitrogen. Remaining three blocks continued in treatment crops.
 (2) Yields were taken from the w. and s. wheat and from the ley plots, from which cuttings were removed.
 (3) Ryegrass and clover were sown in autumn 1989.

Experimental diary:

Treatment phase:

14-Oct-92 : T : CROPS ARABLE: Ploughed, rotary harrowed twice.
 05-Nov-92 : T : CROPS ARABLE: Mercia, dressed Cerevax, broadcast by hand at 500 seeds per square metre.
 05-Mar-93 : T : CROPS ARABLE: Rotary cultivated (w. wheat failed).
 : T : CROPS RY LF, RY+CL LF, RY+CL RE, RY+N RE: Chain harrowed.
 08-Mar-93 : T : CROPS ARABLE: Rotary harrowed, Cadenza, dressed Cerevax Extra, drilled at 500 seeds per square metre.
 10-Mar-93 : T : CROPS ARABLE: Rolled.
 18-Mar-93 : T : CROPS RY+N RE: 27% N applied at 370 kg.
 : T : CROPS ARABLE: 27% N applied at 148 kg.
 19-Mar-93 : T : CROPS RY+CL RE: Triple superphosphate at 75 kg and muriate of potash at 282 kg.
 : T : CROPS RY+N RE: Triple superphosphate at 79 kg and muriate of potash at 317 kg.
 14-Apr-93 : T : CROPS ARABLE: 34.5% N at 464 kg.
 26-May-93 : T : CROPS RY LF, RY+L LF, RY+CL RE, RY+N RE, TU LF: Cut.
 02-Jun-93 : T : CROPS RY+CL RE, RY+N RE: Cuttings removed.
 30-Jun-93 : T : CROPS RY LF, RY+CL LF, RY+CL RE, RY+N RE, TU LF: Cut.
 01-Jul-93 : T : CROPS RY+CL RE, RY+N RE: Cuttings removed.
 27-Aug-93 : T : CROPS ARABLE: Combine harvested.
 22-Sep-93 : T : CROPS RY LF, RY+CL LF, TU LF: Cut.
 : T : CROPS RY+CL RE, RY+N RE: Cut and removed.

Test Phase:

17-Sep-92 : T : WHEAT W: Ploughed.
 14-Oct-92 : T : WHEAT W: Rotary harrowed twice.
 16-Oct-92 : T : WHEAT W: Cadenza, dressed Cerevax Extra, drilled at 400 seeds per square metre.
 17-Oct-92 : T : WHEAT W: Club at 5.5 kg.
 05-Mar-93 : T : WHEAT S: Ploughed.
 08-Mar-93 : T : WHEAT S: Rotary harrowed, Cadenza, dressed Cerevax Extra, drilled at 500 seeds per square metre, harrowed.
 10-Mar-93 : T : WHEAT W, S: Rolled.
 17-Mar-93 : T : WHEAT W, S: N OPT: 27% N broadcast by hand at 148 kg.
 29-Mar-93 : T : WHEAT S: N N OPT: PREVCROP: RY LF, RY+CL LF, RY+CL RE, RY+N RE, TU LF, ARABLE: 27% N broadcast by hand at 389, 222, 352, 444, 444, 333 kg respectively.

93/W/CS/347

Experimental diary:

Test Phase:

14-Apr-93 : T : WHEAT W: N N OPT: PREVCROP: RY LF, RY+CL LF, RY+CL RE, RY+N RE, TU LF, ARABLE: 27% N broadcast by hand at 537, 370, 500, 593, 593, 481 kg respectively.
18-May-93 : T : WHEAT W: Cheetah R at 3.0 l, Halo at 2.0 l and Mistral at 0.25 l in 200 l.
27-Aug-93 : T : WHEAT W, S: Combine harvested.

NOTES: (1) Soil nitrogen was measured in autumn 1992 and spring 1993. Ground cover, plant numbers, plant height and growth stages were estimated in spring and autumn 1993.
(2) Samples were taken in spring and summer to assess foot and root rots.

TREATMENT PHASE

GRASS

1ST CUT (26/5/93) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means*****

CROPS	RY+CL RE	RY+N RE	Mean
	3.24	4.09	3.67

1ST CUT MEAN DM% 19.2

2ND CUT (30/6/93) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means*****

CROPS	RY+CL RE	RY+N RE	Mean
	1.30	0.46	0.88

2ND CUT MEAN DM% 26.7

3RD CUT (22/9/93) DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means*****

CROPS	RY+CL RE	RY+N RE	Mean
	2.65	1.03	1.84

3RD CUT MEAN DM% 20.9

93/W/CS/347

GRASS

TOTAL OF 3 CUTS DRY MATTER TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means*****

CROPS	RY+CL RE	RY+N RE	Mean
	7.19	5.58	6.39

TOTAL OF 3 CUTS MEAN DM% 22.3

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00264

W. WHEAT

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE 6.36

GRAIN MEAN DM% 83.1

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00572

TEST PHASE

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

	N	NO	N OPT	Mean
PREVCROP				
RY LF		2.05	4.32	3.18
RY+CL LF		3.48	5.48	4.48
RY+CL RE		3.41	6.02	4.72
RY+N RE		2.54	5.62	4.08
TU LF		2.38	5.74	4.06
ARABLE		2.73	3.54	3.14
Mean		2.77	5.12	3.94

	W	S	Mean
WHEAT			
PREVCROP			
RY LF	3.81	2.56	3.18
RY+CL LF	4.69	4.28	4.48
RY+CL RE	5.51	3.93	4.72
RY+N RE	4.29	3.87	4.08
TU LF	4.30	3.82	4.06
ARABLE	3.45	2.83	3.14
Mean	4.34	3.55	3.94

93/W/CS/347

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

	WHEAT	W	S	Mean
	N			
	NO	2.52	3.01	2.77
	N OPT	6.16	4.08	5.12
	Mean	4.34	3.55	3.94

	WHEAT	W	S
	N	NO	N OPT
PREVCROP			
RY LF		2.01	5.61
RY+CL LF		2.92	6.45
RY+CL RE		3.64	7.38
RY+N RE		1.99	6.58
TU LF		2.13	6.47
ARABLE		2.44	4.45

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

PREVCROP	WHEAT	PREVCROP
		WHEAT
	0.564	0.144
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of		0.617
PREVCROP		0.353

PREVCROP*	WHEAT*	PREVCROP*
		WHEAT
		N
	0.743	0.188
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of		0.811
PREVCROP	0.740	0.820
WHEAT	0.415	
PREVCROP.WHEAT		0.797
PREVCROP.N		0.461

* Within the same level of N only

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP1	10	0.691	17.5
BLOCK.WP1.SP	12	0.432	11.0
BLOCK.WP1.WP2	10	0.837	21.2
BLOCK.WP1.SP.WP2	12	0.513	13.0

GRAIN MEAN DM% 83.2

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00220

93/R/CS/354

SOWING DATES AND TAKE-ALL

Object: To study the effects of sequences of sowing dates and volunteers on take-all (*Gaeumannomyces graminis*) and yield of winter wheat - Little Knott I.

Sponsors: R.J. Gutteridge, D. Hornby.

The third year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 91-92/R/CS/354

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 5 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0 x 10.0.

Treatments:

SOW SEQ	Sequences of sowing date in 1991, 1992 and 1993 and level of volunteers in 1992 and 1993:
E E E	Early in 1991, 1992 and 1993
E L L	Early in 1991, late in 1992 and 1993
E L+ L+	Early in 1991, late in 1992 and 1993, volunteers encouraged in second and third years
L E E	Late in 1991, early in 1992 and 1993
L L* L*	Late in 1991, 1992 and 1993, volunteers controlled in second and third years

NOTE: On E L+ L+ volunteers simulated by sowing 50 kg wheat seed after cultivations on 15 Sept.

Experimental diary:

02-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed and furrow pressed.
15-Sep-92 : B : Rotary harrowed.
 : T : SOW SEQ E E E, L E E: Rotary harrowed, Mercia, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
14-Oct-92 : T : SOW SEQ L L* L*: Rotary harrowed to control volunteers.
 : T : SOW SEQ: E L L, E L+ L+, L L* L*: Rotary harrowed, Mercia, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
11-Mar-93 : B : Hytane 500 FW at 3.0 l and Stomp 400 at 2.5 l in 200 l.
15-Mar-93 : B : PK as (0:18:36) at 1250 kg.
20-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 460 kg.
03-Jun-93 : B : Cheetah R at 2.5 l and Calixin at 0.70 l in 200 l.
08-Jun-93 : B : Halo at 2.0 l in 200 l.
17-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

NOTE: Plant samples were taken in April and July for take-all assessment. Soil cores were taken after harvest to assess take-all infectivity.

93/R/CS/354

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

SOW SEQ	E E E	E L L	E L+ L+	L E E	L L* L*	Mean
	7.93	7.54	7.05	7.49	7.75	7.55

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

SOW SEQ
0.335

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	12	0.474	6.3

GRAIN MEAN DM% 87.1

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00228

93/R/CS/355

RATES OF N AND MINERALIZATION

Object: To study the cumulative effects of rates of nitrogen fertilizer on soil mineralization capacity and yields of continuous winter wheat - Claycroft.

Sponsor: P.R. Poulton.

The third year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 91-92/R/CS/355.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 7 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 21.0 x 23.0.

Treatments:

N	Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) as 34.5% N:
0	
50	
100	
150	
200	
250	
300	

Experimental diary:

15-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed.
17-Sep-92 : B : Discd.
17-Oct-92 : B : Heavy spring-tine cultivated twice.
19-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed twice, Mercia, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
20-Mar-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and Cheetah R at 2.0 l in 200 l.
19-Apr-93 : T : N 50: 34.5% N at 145 kg.
 : T : N 100: 34.5% N at 290 kg.
 : T : N 150: 34.5% N at 435 kg.
 : T : N 200: 34.5% N at 580 kg.
 : T : N 250: 34.5% N at 725 kg.
 : T : N 300: 34.5% N at 870 kg.
28-May-93 : B : Starane 2 at 0.75 l and Halo at 2.0 l in 200 l.
20-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

NOTES: Samples were taken before harvest to measure straw and stubble yields. Grain, straw and stubble samples were taken for chemical analysis.

93/R/CS/355

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N	
0	2.71
50	4.39
100	5.92
150	6.94
200	7.14
250	7.18
300	7.03
Mean	5.90

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

N
0.286

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	12	0.351	5.9
GRAIN MEAN DM%	87.7		
PLOT AREA HARVESTED	0.00483		

93/W/CS/356

SET-ASIDE STUDY

Object: To compare different treatments of land temporarily withdrawn from arable cropping and to study their effects on nitrate leaching and on subsequent wheat crops - Woburn, Horsepool Lane Close I.

Sponsors: R.D. Prew, E.T.G. Bacon, M.V. Hewitt, D.P. Yeoman, J.F. Jenkyn, R.J. Gutteridge, W. Powell, J. Ashby.

Associate sponsors: D.L.O. Smith, I. Shield.

The third year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 91-92/W/CS/356.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 7 plots split into 8 sub plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 10.0 x 24.0.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. **LAND TRT[91]** Land treatment in 1991, after w. wheat 1990 (all treatments ploughed autumn 1991 before two w. wheat test crops):

(CA WW)	Cultivated in autumn, sown to w. wheat
(CA RA)	Cultivated in autumn, sown to ryegrass in autumn, topped in spring
(SA CA FA)	Straw chopped and spread in autumn, cultivated in autumn, sown to forage rape in autumn, topped in spring
(CA CS)	Cultivated in autumn, cultivated in spring
(SA CS)	Straw chopped and spread in autumn, cultivated in spring
(WT)	Weeds topped
(WT CS TS)	Weeds topped, cultivated in spring, trefoil sown in spring, topped

Sub plots

2. **N RES** Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) applied spring 1992:

(0)
(80)
(120)
(160)
(200)
(240)
(280)

NOTE: An additional fallow sub plot was present, systematically arranged on one side of each whole plot.

93/W/CS/356

Experimental diary:

W. wheat:

29-Sep-92 : B : Roundup at 4.0 l in 200 l.
08-Oct-92 : B : Ploughed.
13-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed.
14-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Mercia dressed Cerevax, drilled at 380
seeds per square metre.
26-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
15-Apr-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and New 5C Cycocel at 2.5 l in 200 l.
06-May-93 : B : 34.5% N at 460 kg.
18-May-93 : B : Cheetah R at 3.0 l, Halo at 2.0 l and Mistral at 0.25 l
in 200 l.
22-Jun-93 : B : Dorin at 1.0 l in 200 l.
02-Jul-93 : B : Starane 2 at 1.0 l in 300 l.
18-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

Fallow:

29-Sep-92 : B : Roundup at 4.0 l in 200 l.
08-Oct-92 : B : Ploughed.
02-Apr-93 : B : Rotary cultivated.
08-Jul-93 : B : Rotary cultivated.

NOTE: Plant counts were made in winter and summer. Foliar diseases and
foot and root rots were assessed.

93/W/CS/356

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

	N RES	(0)	(80)	(120)	(160)	(200)	(240)	(280)	Mean
LAND TRT[91]									
(CA WW)		4.49	5.06	5.44	5.30	5.30	4.76	4.73	5.01
(CA RA)		6.17	5.49	6.06	5.47	4.66	5.08	5.17	5.44
(SA CA FA)		5.74	6.31	7.54	6.80	7.47	7.11	7.46	6.92
(CA CS)		7.00	4.72	6.79	5.74	7.49	6.18	7.42	6.48
(SA CS)		4.08	4.30	5.01	4.48	3.71	4.37	5.45	4.48
(WT)		7.46	7.18	7.86	7.59	8.67	8.02	8.05	7.83
(WT CS TS)		4.82	7.27	7.45	6.12	5.39	6.45	5.36	6.12
Mean		5.68	5.76	6.59	5.93	6.10	6.00	6.23	6.04

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

LAND TRT[91]	N RES	LAND TRT[91]	N RES
	1.460		0.337
			1.677
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of			
LAND TRT[91]			0.891

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	12	1.788	29.6
BLOCK.WP.SP	84	1.091	18.1

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.6

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00199

93/W/CS/375

TAKE-ALL EPIDEMICS

Object: To determine whether severe take-all (*Gaeumannomyces graminis*) can be caused by artificial inoculum in winter wheat and to determine the distribution of such infection within the crop - Woburn, Butt Close I.

Sponsors: G. L. Bateman, D. Hornby.

The second year, w. wheat

For previous year see 92/W/CS/375

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 6 x 2, plus 2 extra plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 2.5 x 6.0.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. **SOW DATE[92]** Date of sowing in autumn 1991:

(E)	Early
(L)	Late (4 weeks later)

2. **INOCULTN[92]** Weight (kg) of inoculated oat seed applied by combine drill in autumn 1991 and spring 1992:

	Autumn (E)	Autumn (L)	Spring
(0)	Nil	Nil	-
(1)	Nil	200	-
(2)	200	200	-
(3)	400	200	-
(30)	400	200	Nil
(3S)	400	200	500

plus 2 extra plots, systematically arranged with treatments 0 and 2.

NOTE: INOCULTN[92] (0), (1), (30): Nil occurs where empty drill was drawn across plots.

Experimental diary:

21-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed.
 07-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Mercia, undressed, drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
 15-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
 15-Apr-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and Deloxil at 1.0 l in 200 l.
 29-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 460 kg.
 01-Jun-93 : B : Mistral at 0.50 l and Halo at 2.0 l in 200 l.
 17-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

NOTE: Plant samples were taken for take-all assessment in spring and summer.

93/W/CS/375

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

INOCULTN	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(30)	(3S)	Mean
SOW DATE							
(E)	2.97	2.61	3.41	3.21	4.11	3.69	3.33
(L)	4.33	3.95	4.24	3.40	4.30	4.68	4.15
Mean	3.65	3.28	3.83	3.30	4.20	4.19	3.74

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

SOW DATE	INOCULTN	SOW DATE
		INOCULTN
0.222	0.384	0.543

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	22	0.665	17.8

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.3

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00130

93/R/CS/380

COVER CROPS AND 15N

Object: To assess how effectively cover crops take up nitrogen and to assess how much of that nitrogen is subsequently available to the following crop - Webbs.

Sponsors: P.R. Poulton, D.G. Christian, A.J. Macdonald.

The second year, w. barley.

Design: 3 blocks of 5 plots split into 2 sub plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 6.0 x 12.0.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. **LAND TRT[92]** Cover crops, tumbledown and fallow ploughed and sown to s. barley in 1992; w. barley in 1993:

FO RA SB	Forage rape
RYE SB	Rye
TUMDN SB	Tumbledown
FALLOWSB	Fallow

Sub plots

2. **N RES[92]** Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) to s. barley in 1992:

(0)
(75)

plus one extra treatment

Whole plot

1. **EXTRA[92]**

W BARLEY	W. barley taken to maturity in 1992
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Sub plot

2. **N EXTRA[92]** Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) to w. barley in 1992:

(0)
(150)

18-Aug-92 : B : Straw baled.
16-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed, furrow pressed.
 : B : Scythe at 2.0 l with Farmon Blue at 0.20 l in 200 l.
17-Sep-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Puffin, dressed Cerevax, drilled at
 380 seeds per square metre.
15-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 370 kg.
10-May-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and Starane 2 at 1.0 l in 200 l.
20-Jul-93 : B : Harvested by hand.

NOTES: (1) Plots were labelled with 15N in autumn 1991. Samples of soil, soil water and w. barley were taken to measure residual 15N.

(2) Yields were taken on **N RES[92]** (75) and **N EXTRA[92]** (150) plots only.

***** Tables of means *****

LAND TRT[92]	FO RA SB	RYE SB	TUMDN SB	FALLOWSB	Mean
	4.20	4.13	3.36	3.64	3.83

EXTRA[92] 5.05

GRAND MEAN 4.08

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

LAND TRT[92]
& EXTRA[92]

0.718

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***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****
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Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	8	0.879	21.6

GRAIN MEAN DM% 87.6

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00015

93/W/CS/381

N UPTAKE AND COVER CROPS

Object: To assess how effectively cover crops take up nitrogen and to assess how much of that nitrogen is subsequently available to the following crop - Woburn, Road Piece.

Sponsor: D.G. Christian.

The second year, w. barley.

For previous year see 92/W/CS/381.

Design: 3 blocks of 5 plots plus a single replicate of 3 extra plots, split into 2.

Whole plot dimensions: 9.0 x 12.0.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

1. **LAND TRT[92]** Land treatments over winter, ploughed and conventionally drilled to linseed in spring 1992:

(FO RA LN)	Forage rape
(RYE LN)	Rye
(TUMDN LN)	Tumbledown plus w. barley
(FALLW LN)	Fallow
(STUBL LN)	Stubble

Sub plots

2. **N RES[92]** Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) to linseed in spring 1992:

(0)
(75)

plus three extra unreplicated treatments, direct drilled to linseed in spring 1992 and split for N:

1. **EXTRA[92]**

(EX FR LN)	Forage rape
(EX RY LN)	Rye
(EX TD LN)	Tumbledown plus w. barley

93/W/CS/381

Experimental diary:

06-Oct-92 : B : Ploughed.
 12-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Puffin, dressed Cerevax Extra, drilled
 at 380 seeds per square metre.
 15-Mar-93 : B : 34.5% N at 120 kg.
 15-Apr-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and Deloxil at 1.0 l in 200 l
 30-Apr-93 : B : 34.5% N at 350 kg.
 01-Jun-93 : B : Mistral at 0.5 l and Bayleton at 0.5 kg in 200 l.
 03-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

NOTE: Crop samples were taken at harvest to determine ear numbers, thousand grain weights and nitrogen content.

MAIN EXPERIMENT

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N RES[92]	(0)	(75)	Mean
LAND TRT[92]			
FO RA LN	6.38	6.33	6.35
RYE LN	6.12	6.30	6.21
TUMDN LN	5.93	6.34	6.13
FLLOW LN	6.39	6.41	6.40
STUBL LN	6.54	6.00	6.27
Mean	6.27	6.27	6.27

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

LAND TRT	N RES	LAND TRT
	N RES	
0.163	0.154	0.293
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of		
LAND TRT		0.344

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	8	0.200	3.2
BLOCK.WP.SP	10	0.422	6.7

GRAIN MEAN DM% 86.8

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00121

93/W/CS/381

EXTRA PLOTS

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N RES[92] EXTRA[92]	(0)	(75)	Mean
(EX FR LN)	6.69	6.71	6.70
(EX RY LN)	5.18	6.21	5.69
(EX RD LN)	6.17	6.39	6.28
Mean	6.01	6.43	6.22

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.9

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00121

93/W/CS/386

COVER CROPS AND NITROGEN

Object: To assess how effectively cover crops take up nitrogen and to assess how much of that nitrogen is subsequently available to the following crop - Woburn, Stackyard A I.

Sponsors: D.G. Christian, A.J. Macdonald, P.R. Poulton.

The first year, w. and s. barley, forage rape, phacelia, ryegrass, rye, white mustard.

Design: 3 blocks of 9 plots split into 2 sub plots.

Plot dimensions: 9.0 x 12.0.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

Whole plots

LANDTRT	Cover crops, sown in autumn, tumbledown and fallow. All plots ploughed in spring and sown to s. barley.
FALLOWSB	Fallow
FO RA SB	Forage rape
PHACL SB	Phacelia
RYGRS SB	Ryegrass
RYE SB	Rye
RY+MU SB	Rye and white mustard
TUMDN SB	Tumbledown
MUSTD SB	White mustard

Sub plots

2. N Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) to s. barley:

0
75

plus one extra treatment

Whole plots

1. EXTRA

W BARLEY W. barley sown in autumn, taken to maturity

Sub plots

2. N EXTRA Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) to w. barley:

0
150

93/W/CS/386

NOTE: The tumbledown fallow was given 50 kg of seed from the previous w. wheat crop to ensure volunteers.

Experimental diary:

19-Aug-92 : T : LANDTRT FO RA SB, PHACL SB, RYGRS SB, RYE SB, RY+MU SB,
TUMDN SB: Cultivated twice to 5 cm with Bomford
Dynadrive.
: T : LANDTRT FO RA SB: Ember broadcast at 30 kg.
: T : LANDTRT RYGRS SB: Perennial ryegrass broadcast at 25 kg.
: T : LANDTRT PHACL SB: Phacelia broadcast at 30 kg.
: T : LANDTRT RY+MU SB: Rye broadcast at 90 kg and w. mustard
broadcast at 15 kg.
: T : LANDTRT RYE SB: Amando broadcast at 180 kg.
: T : LANDTRT TUMDN SB: Beaver broadcast at 50 kg.
: T : LANDTRT MUSTD SB: White mustard broadcast at 30 kg.
14-Sep-92 : T : LANDTRT FALLOWSB: Ploughed.
: T : EXTRA W BARLEY: Ploughed.
: T : LANDTRT FALLOWSB: Rotary harrowed.
16-Sep-92 : T : EXTRA W BARLEY: Rotary harrowed, Puffin, dressed Cerevax
Extra, drilled at 340 seeds per square metre.
10-Mar-93 : T : LANDTRT: All plots ploughed, rolled.
12-Mar-93 : T : LANDTRT: All plots rotary harrowed, Alexis, dressed
Cerevax Extra, drilled at 350 seeds per square metre.
06-Apr-93 : T : N EXTRA 150: 27.5% N applied at 545 kg.
08-Apr-93 : T : N: 75: 27.5% N applied at 273 kg.
22-Jun-93 : T : LANDTRT: All plots sprayed Dorin at 1.0 l in 200 l.
16-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

Previous crops: Grass 1991, w. wheat 1992.

- NOTES:** (1) In November and March crop samples were taken to measure plant populations, dry weights and nitrogen content. At harvest ear numbers and thousand grain weights were assessed.
(2) In autumn, winter and spring soil and soil water samples were taken for N analysis.
(3) EXTRA W BARLEY plots were not harvested.

93/W/CS/386

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

	N	0	75	Mean
LANDTRT				
FALLOWSB		3.36	4.55	3.96
FO RA SB		3.08	4.26	3.67
PHACL SB		3.90	5.30	4.60
RYGRS SB		3.17	5.02	4.09
RYE SB		2.86	5.28	4.07
RY+MU SB		1.53	5.11	3.32
TUMDN SB		2.47	4.84	3.66
MUSTD SB		3.26	4.62	3.94
Mean		2.95	4.87	3.91

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

LANDTRT	N	LANDTRT
		N
	0.384	0.156
		0.495
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of		
LANDTRT		0.442

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	14	0.470	12.0
BLOCK.WP.SP	16	0.541	13.8

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.6

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00082

93/R/CS/399

COVER CROPS AND N CYCLING

Object: To assess how effectively cover crops take up nitrogen and to assess how much of that nitrogen is subsequently made available to the following crop - Webbs.

Sponsors: P.R. Poulton, D.G. Christian, A.J. Macdonald.

The first year, forage rape, rye, tumbledown, w. and s. barley.

Design: 3 blocks of 5 plots split into 2 sub plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 9.0 x 12.0.

Treatments:

Whole plots

1. **LAND TRT** Cover crops, sown in autumn, tumbledown and fallow.
 All plots ploughed in spring and sown to s. barley:

FALLOWSB	Fallow
FO RA SB	Forage rape
RYE SB	Rye
TUMBDN SB	Tumbledown

Sub plots

2. **N** Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) to s. barley:

0
75

plus one extra treatment

Whole plot

1. **EXTRA**

W BARLEY	W. barley, sown in autumn, taken to maturity
----------	--

Sub plot

2. **N EXTRA** Nitrogen fertilizer (kg N) to w. barley:

0
150

NOTE: **LAND TRT** TUMBDN SB was given 50 kg of seed from the previous s. barley crop to ensure volunteers.

93/R/CS/399

Experimental diary:

20-Aug-92 : T : LAND TRT FO RA SB, RYE SB, TUMBDN SB: Shallow cultivated with Bomford Dynadrive.
21-Aug-92 : T : LAND TRT FO RA SB: Forage rape broadcast at 30 kg.
 : T : LAND TRT RYE SB: Amando broadcast at 180 kg.
 : T : LAND TRT TUMBDN SB: S. barley (cv Alexis) broadcast at 50 kg.
 : T : LAND TRT FO RA SB, RYE SB, TUMBDN SB: Rolled.
10-Sep-92 : T : LAND TRT FALLOWSB: Ploughed.
 : T : EXTRA W BARLEY: Ploughed.
11-Sep-92 : T : EXTRA W BARLEY: Disced, rotary harrowed twice, Puffin, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 380 seeds per square metre.
16-Sep-92 : T : LAND TRT FALLOWSB: Rolled.
 : T : EXTRA W BARLEY: Rolled.
19-Oct-92 : T : LAND TRT FO RA SB: Pilot at 75 ml with Cropspray 11E at 2.0 l in 200 l.
05-Mar-93 : T : LAND TRT FALLOWSB, FO RA SB, RYE SB, TUMBDN SB: Ploughed.
08-Mar-93 : T : LAND TRT FALLOWSB, FO RA SB, RYE SB, TUMBDN SB: Rotary harrowed twice, Alexis, dressed Cerevax Extra, drilled at 350 seeds per square metre.
14-Apr-93 : T : N EXTRA 150: 27% N at 556 kg.
06-May-93 : T : N 75: 27% N at 278 kg.
10-May-93 : B : Ally at 30 g and Starane 2 at 1.0 l in 200 l.
13-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

Previous crops: S. barley 1991 and 1992.

NOTE: Plots were labelled with 15N in autumn. Crop, soil and soil water samples were taken for N analysis at various times during the season.

93/R/CS/399

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

SPRING BARLEY

	N	NONE	APPLIED	Mean
LAND TRT				
FALLOWSB		2.49	3.65	3.07
FO RA SB		2.37	2.62	2.50
RYE SB		1.99	2.76	2.38
TUMBDN SB		2.74	3.21	2.98
Mean		2.40	3.06	2.73

WINTER BARLEY

N EXTRA	0	150	Mean
	1.61	3.24	2.42

GRAND MEAN 2.67

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

LAND TRT	N	LAND TRT N & N EXTRA
	0.296	0.148
Except when comparing means with the same level(s) of CROPS		0.362 0.295

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	8	0.362	13.6
BLOCK.WP.SP	10	0.362	13.6

GRAIN MEAN DM% 84.7

SUB PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00082

93/R/CS/401

NITROGEN INDICATORS

Object: To relate chlorophyll concentrations in individual leaves of w. wheat to nitrogen supply and crop yield - Long Hoos I/II.

Sponsors: P. B. Barraclough.

The first year, w. wheat.

Design: 3 blocks of 8 plots.

Plot dimensions: 3.0 x 15.0.

Treatments:

N	Spring nitrogen (kg N) at first node formation:
0	0
50	50
100	100
150	150
200	200
250	250
300	300
40X5	40 plus 40 at four subsequent weekly intervals (total 200)

Experimental diary:

11-Sep-92 : B : Discd.
16-Sep-92 : B : Discd.
17-Sep-92 : B : Rolled.
29-Sep-92 : B : Sting CT at 2.0 l in 200 l.
30-Sep-92 : B : Ploughed.
09-Oct-92 : B : Discd twice.
10-Oct-92 : B : Rotary harrowed, Hereward, dressed Cerevax, drilled at 400 seeds per square metre.
24-Nov-92 : B : Draza at 5.5 kg.
24-Feb-93 : B : Panther at 2.0 l in 200 l.
12-Mar-93 : B : PK as (0:18:36) at 1250 kg.
19-Apr-93 : T : N 50: 34.5% N at 145 kg.
 : T : N 100: 34.5% N at 290 kg.
 : T : N 150: 34.5% N at 435 kg.
 : T : N 200: 34.5% N at 580 kg.
 : T : N 250: 34.5% N at 725 kg.
 : T : N 300: 34.5% N at 870 kg.
 : T : N 40X5: 34.5% N at 116 kg.
06-May-93 : T : N 40X5: 34.5% N at 116 kg.
13-May-93 : T : N 40X5: 34.5% N at 116 kg.
20-May-93 : T : N 40X5: 34.5% N at 116 kg.
27-May-93 : T : N 40X5: 34.5% N at 116 kg.
03-Jun-93 : B : Cheetah R at 2.5 l and Calixin at 0.70 l in 200 l.
08-Jun-93 : B : Halo at 2.0 l in 200 l.
16-Aug-93 : B : Combine harvested.

93/R/CS/401

Previous crops: W. wheat 1991, s. oats 1992.

NOTE: Leaf chlorophyll concentrations were measured weekly from the beginning of stem extension. Total N and nitrate concentrations were measured in individual plant parts during stem extension.

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

N RATE	
0	4.37
50	6.11
100	8.06
150	8.86
200	8.99
250	9.18
300	9.47
40X5	9.88
Mean	8.11

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

N RATE
0.242

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	14	0.297	3.7

GRAIN MEAN DM% 85.2

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00230