

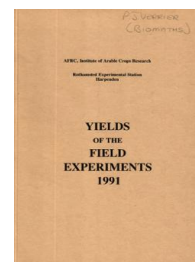
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Rothamsted Research (1992) *91/R/CS/212 Seasonal Effects of Take-all - W. Wheat* ; Yields Of The Field Experiments 1991, pp 55 - 56 - DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-46>

91/R/CS/212

SEASONAL EFFECTS OF TAKE-ALL

Object: To study the incidence of take-all (*Gaeumannomyces graminis*) in continuous w. wheat and in first, second and third w. wheats after a break - Great Harpenden I.

Sponsors: D. Hornby, R.J. Gutteridge.

The 14th year, w. wheat.

For previous years see 78-90/R/CS/212.

Design: 3 randomised blocks of 8 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 5.33 x 10.0.

Treatments:

PREVCROP Previous crops before w. wheat 1991:

	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
W13	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
BE2 W4	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	BE	W	W	W	W
BE1 W4	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	BE	W	W	W	W
BE1 W6	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	W	W	W	W
BE1 W7	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
BE1 W2	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W
BE1 W1	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W
BE1	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE	W	W	BE

BE = s. beans, W = w. wheat

Basal applications: Manures: (0:16:36) at 980 kg. 'Nitram' at 410 kg. Weedkillers: Isoproturon at 1.3 kg and pendimethalin at 1.3 kg with the insecticide in 200 l. Glyphosate at 0.72 kg with a wetting agent, 'Frigate' at 1.0 l, in 200 l. Fungicides: Fenpropimorph at 0.38 kg in 200 l. Chlorothalonil at 0.49 kg and flutriafol at 0.078 kg with fenpropimorph at 0.38 kg in 200 l. Insecticide: Deltamethrin at 6.2 g.

Seed: Mercia, sown at 170 kg.

Cultivations, etc.:- PK applied: 3 Sept, 1990. Ploughed: 10 Sept. Cultivated by rotary grubber: 26 Sept. Rotary harrowed, seed sown: 27 Sept. Isoproturon, pendimethalin and the insecticide applied: 15 Nov. N applied: 3 Apr, 1991. Fenpropimorph alone applied: 10 May. Chlorothalonil, flutriafol and fenpropimorph applied: 20 June. Glyphosate with wetting agent applied: 13 Aug. Combine harvested: 20 Aug.

NOTE: Plant and soil samples were taken frequently during the season to assess take-all. Additional soil samples were taken to measure the suppressiveness of the soil to the take-all fungus.

91/R/CS/212

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** Tables of means *****

PREVCROP	
W13	6.91
BE2 W4	6.97
BE1 W4	7.21
BE1 W6	7.08
BE1 W7	7.41
BE1 W2	6.83
BE1 W1	6.51
BE1	7.72
Mean	7.08

*** Standard errors of differences of means ***

PREVCROP
0.191

***** Stratum standard errors and coefficients of variation *****

Stratum	d.f.	s.e.	cv%
BLOCK.WP	14	0.234	3.3

GRAIN MEAN DM% 87.6

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00216