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85/R/WW/5 Persistence of Aphicides - W. Wheat

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85/R/WW/5

WINTER WHEAT

PERSISTENCE OF APHICIDES

Object: To examine the persistence of aphicides applied at two growth stages and their effect on the yield of winter wheat - Geescroft.

Sponsor: N. Carter.

Design: 4 randomised blocks of 14 plots.

Whole plot dimensions: 3.0 x 13.0.

Treatments: All combinations of:-

1. APHICIDE Aphicides:

DELTAMET	Deltamethrin at 0.012 kg
DELT EL	Deltamethrin at 0.012 kg applied by electrostatic sprayer
DEMETON	Demeton-S-methyl at 0.24 kg
PIRIM ST	Pirimicarb (standard formulation) at 0.14 kg
PIR+321	Pirimicarb (standard formulation) at 0.14 kg plus 'PP 321' at 0.0075 kg a.i.
PIRIM EN	Pirimicarb (encapsulated) at 0.14 kg
2. APH TIME Timing of aphicides:

GS 45	Booting, growth stage 45 on 4 June, 1985
GS 65	Flowering, growth stage 65 on 19 June

Plus one extra treatment:

EXTRA	
NONE	No aphicide (duplicated)

NOTE: All aphicides were applied in 200 l by hydraulic sprayer except DELT EL in 10 l by electrostatic sprayer.

Basal applications: Manures: 'Nitro-Chalk' (27.5% N) at 140 kg followed by 390 kg. Weedkillers: Isoproturon at 2.4 kg and mecoprop (as 'CMPP' at 4.2 l) with the insecticide in 250 l. Mecoprop at 2.0 kg, bromoxynil at 0.25 kg and ioxynil at 0.25 kg in 200 l. Fungicides: Propiconazole in 200 l on two occasions at 0.25 kg on the first, at 0.12 kg with carbendazim and maneb (as 'Septal' at 2.5 kg on the second). Insecticide: Cypermethrin at 0.025 kg.

Seed: Avalon, sown at 170 kg.

Cultivations, etc.: Ploughed: 18 Sept, 1984. Rotary harrowed twice, seed sown: 19 Sept. Isoproturon, mecoprop and the insecticide applied: 31 Oct. First N applied: 11 Mar, 1985. Mecoprop, bromoxynil and ioxynil and second N applied: 15 Apr. First propiconazole applied: 14 June. Propiconazole with carbendazim and maneb applied: 2 July. Combine harvested: 29 Aug. Previous crops: S. barley 1983, w. beans 1984.

NOTE: Naturally occurring aphids were counted at weekly intervals from early June to the end of July.

85/R/WW/5

GRAIN TONNES/HECTARE

***** TABLES OF MEANS *****

APH TIME	GS 45	GS 65	MEAN
APHICIDE			
DELTAMET	10.13	9.77	9.95
DELT EL	10.17	10.29	10.23
DEMETON	9.69	10.00	9.85
PIRIM ST	9.55	9.93	9.74
PIR+321	10.38	9.66	10.02
PIRIM EN	10.11	9.95	10.03
MEAN	10.01	9.93	9.97

NONE 9.50

GRAND MEAN 9.90

***** STANDARD ERRORS OF DIFFERENCES OF MEANS *****

TABLE	APH TIME	APHICIDE	APH TIME APHICIDE
-----	-----	-----	-----
SED	0.125	0.217	0.307

SED FOR COMPARING NONE WITH ANY ITEM IN
APH TIME.APHICIDE TABLE IS 0.266

***** STRATUM STANDARD ERRORS AND COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION *****

STRATUM	DF	SE	CV%
BLOCK.WP	40	0.434	4.4

GRAIN MEAN DM% 83.6

PLOT AREA HARVESTED 0.00359