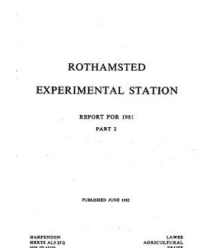


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Use of Fertilisers in England and Wales, 1981

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Use of Fertilisers in England and Wales, 1981

B. M. CHURCH

The series of annual surveys done by staff of the ADAS Regional Soil Scientists in collaboration with representatives of the Fertiliser Manufacturers' Association and Rothamsted (Church & Lewis, 1977) was continued in 1981 when a random sample of 1350 farms in England and Wales was surveyed.

As in the last 2 years, there is no evidence of any major change in the use of P and K, but use of N per hectare crops and grass is estimated to have been about 8% more in 1981 than in 1980. This increase, which was evident on both tillage crops and grassland, was entirely in straight N fertilisers (Table 1).

TABLE 1
Fertiliser use on tillage crops and grassland (kg ha⁻¹), 1978–81

	Tillage crops				Grassland				All crops and grass			
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1978	1979	1980	1981	1978	1979	1980	1981
N Straight	53	66	77	92	67	71	69	74	60	69	73	83
Compound	51	46	44	43	45	45	50	51	47	45	47	47
Total	104	112	121	135	112	116	119	125	107	114	120	130
P ₂ O ₅	51	49	49	51	26	25	27	25	37	36	37	38
K ₂ O	56	53	54	56	24	26	26	26	39	38	40	41

The most striking increases are again in the use of straight N on cereals. In 1981, winter wheat received an average total of 162 kg ha⁻¹ N, comprising 144 kg ha⁻¹ straight and 18 kg ha⁻¹ in compound fertilisers. Nearly a fifth of the crop got more than 200 kg ha⁻¹ N, and total applications of 250 kg ha⁻¹ or more were reported (Table 2).

TABLE 2
Fertiliser use on winter wheat and spring barley (kg ha⁻¹), 1978–81

	Winter wheat				Spring barley			
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1978	1979	1980	1981
N Straight	106	117	126	144	21	26	24	37
Compound	19	18	19	18	62	62	63	61
Total	125	135	145	162	83	88	87	98
P ₂ O ₅	44	46	46	49	38	37	37	37
K ₂ O	37	38	39	42	39	39	40	40

On spring barley, where increases in N use have been relatively modest in recent years, the total use of N, at 98 kg ha⁻¹, was up 12% and use of straight N was 50% more than in 1980. Extra top dressings, to compensate for loss of N from the seedbed due to the wet spring, certainly explain part of this large increase. However, it will be interesting to see whether a significant trend of increasing applications to spring cereals is becoming established. The average amounts of fertiliser nutrients used per hectare in 1981 on individual tillage crops, and on grassland classified according to utilisation, and the proportions of each crop which got different amounts of nutrient are summarised in Tables 3–8 at the end of this paper.

REFERENCE

- CHURCH, B. M. & LEWIS, D. A. (1977) Fertiliser use on farm crops in England and Wales: Information from the Survey of Fertiliser Practice 1942–1976. *Outlook on Agriculture* 9, 186–193.

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TABLE 3
Fertiliser use in England and Wales, 1981

Fields	Hectares ('000)	Overall* (kg ha ⁻¹)				% Area receiving				Actual* (kg ha ⁻¹)			
		N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	FYM	N	P	K	FYM	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	FYM
Spring wheat	69	29	133	31	21	100	77	77	21	133	40	40	21
Winter wheat	2065	1415	162	49	12	99	88	79	12	163	56	53	12
Spring barley	1915	1071	98	37	40	98	95	94	19	100	39	43	19
Winter barley	1263	755	143	50	47	99	92	88	12	144	54	54	12
Spring oats	126	39	72	37	24	95	95	91	24	76	39	39	24
Winter oats	155	55	107	49	46	99	90	87	14	109	54	52	14
Mixed corn	24	9	48	33	29	75	75	75	42	63	43	38	42
Maize	21	6	95	44	42	89	78	76	73	107	56	56	73
Early potatoes	56	20	198	203	229	100	100	100	40	198	203	229	40
Maincrop potatoes	337	109	194	192	259	98	98	98	42	199	197	266	42
Sugar beet	369	200	152	67	152	94	91	93	30	162	73	162	30
Swedes (stock)	78	18	60	115	75	88	96	90	35	68	120	84	35
Turnips (stock)	82	24	87	54	49	94	79	77	39	92	68	64	39
Kale and cow cabbage	118	29	110	44	51	96	85	85	43	115	52	59	43
Rape for stockfeed	37	10	94	72	43	89	77	77	28	105	94	56	28
Beans for stockfeed	70	31	3	30	24	16	50	48	7	19	61	49	7
Other stockfeed	72	18	69	71	66	77	86	82	35	90	83	81	35
Peas for human consumption	170	85	16	27	28	35	56	57	8	45	48	50	8
Runner and French beans	34	11	95	68	83	61	85	85	1	156	79	97	1
Brussels sprouts	40	9	235	98	215	98	98	98	10	240	100	219	10
Cabbages	37	8	231	66	143	93	72	86	25	248	92	166	25
Cauliflower	62	12	177	91	153	100	95	95	22	177	96	161	22
Onions	41	6	148	102	172	100	76	97	24	148	134	178	24
Small fruit	74	10	68	26	70	65	48	61	19	104	55	115	19
Top fruit	116	33	82	20	36	80	59	59	2	102	34	61	2
Oilseed rape	221	128	260	46	36	99	85	65	5	263	54	55	5
All tillage	8030	4251	135	51	56	95	89	84	17	142	57	66	17
1 year leys	20	5	90	8	11	86	36	36	21	104	22	29	21
2-7 year leys	2769	1662	172	32	39	91	67	69	41	190	47	56	41
Permanent grass	3046	2706	97	21	19	75	54	52	34	131	39	37	34
All crops and grass	13865	8624	130	38	41	88	74	71	27	149	51	58	27

* The average application of any fertiliser component over all fields including those receiving none is termed 'overall'. The average excluding fields with none of the component is termed 'actual'.

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TABLE 4

Percentages of crop area getting different amounts of N (kg ha^{-1})

	Fields	0	<25	25—	50—	75—	100—	125—	150—	200—	250—	300—	400+
Spring wheat	69	0	0	2	5	18	15	19	39	1	0	0	0
Winter wheat	2065	1	0	1	2	6	9	18	46	16	2	0	0
Spring barley	1915	2	1	4	15	27	27	16	7	1	0	0	0
Winter barley	1263	1	1	1	3	7	16	27	35	8	1	0	0
Spring oats	126	5	0	6	34	43	9	1	1	1	0	0	0
Winter oats	155	1	4	4	9	21	20	26	9	4	0	0	0
Mixed corn	24	25	2	16	30	11	16	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maize	21	11	1	0	10	24	16	20	17	0	0	0	0
Early potatoes	56	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	51	26	9	8	0
Maincrop potatoes	337	2	0	0	1	4	6	6	34	33	8	5	1
Sugar beet	369	6	0	1	0	4	7	21	45	13	1	0	0
Swedes (stock)	78	12	10	23	21	16	9	5	3	1	0	0	0
Turnips (stock)	82	6	0	24	17	19	6	5	19	0	3	0	0
Kale and cow cabbage	118	4	1	5	8	16	24	25	15	1	1	0	0
Rape for stockfeed	37	11	0	10	17	22	14	3	11	12	0	0	0
Beans for stockfeed	70	84	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other stockfeed	72	23	9	8	10	21	12	4	11	1	0	1	0
Peas for human consumption	170	65	13	17	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Runner and French beans	34	39	6	1	0	1	5	6	30	12	0	0	0
Brussels sprouts	40	2	0	2	1	0	16	2	14	21	17	12	14
Cabbages	37	7	0	1	0	8	6	6	15	6	30	17	4
Cauliflower	62	0	0	2	24	2	7	10	15	10	21	4	6
Onions	41	0	0	0	21	7	15	9	22	10	14	0	0
Small fruit	74	35	5	13	12	10	4	2	5	11	2	0	0
Top fruit	116	20	5	16	6	11	8	20	13	1	1	0	0
Oilseed rape	221	1	0	0	1	0	0	3	4	18	53	20	0
All tillage	8030	5	1	3	6	12	14	17	28	9	3	1	0
1 year leys	20	14	11	10	10	23	3	16	0	7	6	0	0
2-7 year leys	2769	9	0	5	11	10	5	7	13	11	9	12	6
Permanent grass	3046	25	1	10	15	12	5	7	9	5	4	4	2
All crops and grass	13865	12	1	6	10	12	10	12	19	8	5	4	2

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TABLE 5

Percentages of crop area getting different amounts of P_2O_5 ($kg\ ha^{-1}$)

Fields	0	<25	25–	50–	75–	100–	125–	150–	200–	250–	300–	400+
Spring wheat	23	3	48	24	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winter wheat	12	2	28	44	12	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Spring barley	5	9	65	20	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winter barley	8	5	28	45	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spring oats	5	9	64	16	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winter oats	10	4	25	53	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mixed corn	25	12	32	17	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maize	22	0	23	38	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Early potatoes	0	0	0	1	0	5	13	27	40	5	10	0
Maincrop potatoes	2	0	0	0	9	5	7	30	31	9	5	1
Sugar beet	9	0	17	42	18	8	2	3	1	0	0	0
Swedes (stock)	4	6	10	16	20	7	4	11	14	8	0	0
Turnips (stock)	21	10	17	22	16	8	5	2	0	0	0	0
Kale and cow cabbage	15	5	34	35	9	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Rape for stockfeed	23	9	20	18	7	3	0	3	13	0	3	0
Beans for stockfeed	50	3	17	17	8	0	1	3	0	0	0	0
Other stockfeed	14	7	19	26	9	6	4	11	2	0	1	0
Peas for human consumption	44	15	17	15	4	3	0	1	1	0	0	0
Runner and French beans	15	0	9	27	30	13	6	0	0	0	0	0
Brussels sprouts	2	0	4	21	20	25	18	10	0	0	0	0
Cabbages	28	0	12	16	20	13	2	8	0	0	0	0
Cauliflower	5	0	9	11	12	56	1	5	3	0	0	0
Onions	24	0	1	11	20	1	6	35	0	0	0	0
Small fruit	52	4	21	6	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Top fruit	41	30	14	9	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oilseed rape	15	4	18	56	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All tillage	11	5	35	34	9	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
1 year leys	20	22	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2–7 year leys	33	13	31	14	5	2	1	1	1	0	0	0
Permanent grass	46	18	25	7	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
All crops and grass	26	10	31	22	6	1	1	1	1	0	0	0

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TABLE 6

Percentages of crop area getting different amounts of K_2O ($kg\ ha^{-1}$)

	0	<25	25–	50–	75–	100–	125–	150–	200–	250–	300–	400+
Fields	69	23	4	46	25	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spring wheat	21	4	31	32	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Winter wheat	6	7	56	28	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spring barley	12	3	33	38	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Winter barley	9	6	64	19	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spring oats	13	4	31	35	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winter oats	25	15	37	18	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mixed corn	24	0	23	36	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Maize												
Early potatoes	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	25	12	18	4
Maincrop potatoes	337	2	2	0	1	1	5	12	14	33	27	4
Sugar beet	369	7	1	3	13	19	6	22	17	8	4	0
Swedes (stock)	78	6	13	24	17	15	4	11	0	0	0	0
Turnips (stock)	82	9	18	26	13	3	8	0	0	0	0	0
Kale and cow cabbage	118	15	29	35	10	5	1	2	0	0	0	0
Rape for stockfeed	37	2	33	31	8	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
Beans for stockfeed	70	4	19	17	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other stockfeed	72	18	20	22	6	12	4	11	1	0	0	0
Peas for human consumption	170	15	14	17	7	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Runner and French beans	34	15	12	28	28	5	0	0	0	12	0	0
Brussels sprouts	40	2	0	0	2	4	15	28	8	17	24	0
Cabbages	37	14	1	7	17	16	1	20	4	15	0	5
Cauliflower	62	5	2	13	6	15	16	16	16	4	2	5
Onions	41	3	3	4	7	6	1	45	16	15	0	0
Small fruit	74	39	2	5	15	15	10	12	3	0	0	0
Top fruit	116	41	2	4	9	5	4	3	0	0	0	0
Oilseed rape	221	35	14	41	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All tillage	8030	16	34	28	8	2	1	2	2	1	1	0
1 year leys	20	64	15	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2–7 year leys	2769	31	27	15	8	5	3	2	0	0	0	0
Permanent grass	3046	48	14	25	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
All crops and grass	13865	29	8	30	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	0

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TABLE 7
Fertiliser use on grassland classified by utilisation

	Fields	% Grassland				Overall* (kg ha ⁻¹)				% Area receiving				Actual* (kg ha ⁻¹)			
		area	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	N	P	K	FYM	N	P	K	FYM	N	P ₂ O ₅	K ₂ O	
Paddock grazed	130	2	236	21	24	96	56	54	26	96	56	54	26	247	37	45	
Paddock grazed and mown	39	1	201	41	44	91	64	65	55	91	64	65	55	221	65	68	
Strip grazed	130	2	217	24	28	98	69	69	46	98	69	69	46	221	35	41	
Strip grazed and mown	121	2	204	33	48	94	58	65	63	94	58	65	63	218	57	74	
Set stocked	638	11	191	26	22	83	57	53	26	83	57	53	26	230	45	41	
Set stocked and mown	312	5	177	34	48	95	73	77	50	95	73	77	50	187	47	62	
Cut for seed	28	0	122	28	24	79	55	62	1	79	55	62	1	154	51	40	
Cut for silage	985	15	201	38	56	98	79	83	63	98	79	83	63	205	48	68	
Cut for hay	117	1	71	13	13	73	34	34	29	73	34	34	29	96	38	37	
Cut for hay and grazed†	1065	16	84	25	25	86	67	68	51	86	67	68	51	98	37	38	
Other grazings	2131	41	73	20	15	67	48	46	23	67	48	46	23	110	41	32	
Not stated/not used	165	3	69	24	14	72	48	47	12	72	48	47	12	96	50	29	
All grass	5872		123	25	26	80	59	58	37	80	59	58	37	153	43	45	

* The average application of any fertiliser component over all fields including those receiving none is termed 'overall'. The average excluding fields with none of the component is termed 'actual'.

† Excluding fields intensively grazed as in the first 6 categories above.

TABLE 8
Percentages of grassland area by utilisation getting different amounts of N (kg ha⁻¹)

	Fields	N (kg ha ⁻¹)												Total			
		<25	25–	50–	75–	100–	125–	150–	200–	250–	300–	400+					
Paddock grazed	130	0	0	0	0	3	14	7	3	12	22	16					
Paddock grazed and mown	39	9	0	0	14	2	3	8	9	6	15	15					
Strip grazed	130	2	0	4	10	4	13	19	11	7	15	13					
Strip grazed and mown	121	6	0	3	7	9	9	13	18	14	20	1					
Set stocked	638	17	0	6	6	3	5	9	5	7	15	14					
Set stocked and mown	312	5	0	10	11	4	4	14	20	11	11	4					
Cut for seed	28	21	0	11	2	0	4	25	14	7	3	0					
Cut for silage	985	2	0	1	8	6	10	19	16	12	15	4					
Cut for hay	117	27	0	2	26	10	12	6	1	0	0	0					
Cut for hay and grazed†	1065	14	1	13	20	6	8	8	6	1	1	0					
Other grazings	2131	33	1	11	12	5	6	8	3	4	2	0					
Not stated/not used	165	28	1	24	10	4	8	3	8	0	2	1					
All grass	5872	20	1	9	12	5	7	10	7	6	7	3					

† Excluding fields intensively grazed as in the first 6 categories above.