

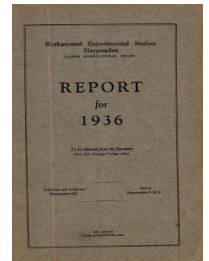
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The Classical Experiments

Rothamsted Research

Rothamsted Research (1937) *The Classical Experiments* ; Rothamsted Report For 1936, pp 177 - 186
- DOI: <https://doi.org/10.23637/ERADOC-1-68>

CROPS GROWN IN ROTATION, AGDELL FIELD

PRODUCE PER ACRE

Year	Crop	O Unmanured since 1848		M Mineral Manure† No Nitrogen		C Complete Mineral and Nitrogenous Manure	
		5	6	3	4	1	2
		Fallow	Clover or Beans	Fallow	Clover or Beans	Fallow	Clover or Beans

Average of first twenty-two Courses, 1848-1935

Roots (Swedes) ..	cwt.*	31.4	15.5	169.6	201.9	340.4	298.9
Barley—							
Dressed grain ..	bush.	20.8	19.0	22.1	26.0	29.1	33.6
Total straw ..	cwt.†	13.0	12.8	13.3	15.4	18.0	21.3
Beans—							
Dressed Grain ..	bush.‡	—	12.6	—	18.9	—	21.2
Total straw ..	cwt.‡	—	9.4	—	14.9	—	15.4
Clover Hay ..	cwt.§	—	25.6	—	52.1	—	52.0
Wheat—							
Dressed grain ..	bush.	22.7	21.3	26.5	28.8	26.7	28.3
Total straw ..	cwt.†	22.8	21.2	28.5	29.7	29.4	29.0

Present Course (23rd), 1936

1936	Roots (Turnips) ..	cwt.	24.4	9.4	53.8	51.0	112.6	65.3
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* Plots 1, 3 and 5 based upon 20 courses. Plots 2, 4 and 6 based upon 19 courses.

† Includes straw, cavings and chaff.

‡ Mineral manure; 528 lb. Superphosphate (35%): 500 lb. Sulphate of Potash: 100 lb. Sulphate of Soda: 200 lb. Sulphate of Magnesia, all per acre. Nitrogenous Manure: 206 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia and 2,000 lb. Rape Dust per acre. Manures applied once every four years, prior to sowing of Swedes.

‡‡ Based on 9 courses.

§ Based on 13 courses.

CULTIVATIONS, ETC.—Ploughed; Sept. 17-24 and March 24. Cultivated; April 17. Spring-tine harrowed; April 25 and May 2. Harrowed; May 18 and 25. Rolled; May 1, 18 and 25. Horse Hoed; June 17 and July 20. Singled; June 30-July 1. Manures applied; May 14. Seed Sown; May 25. Variety; Bruce. Lifted; Nov. 10-17.

WHEAT AFTER FALLOW—HOOS FIELD

Without Manure 1851, and since SCHEME FOR COMPARING A THREE YEAR FALLOW WITH A ONE YEAR FALLOW

Each of the two strips on Hoos Wheat after Fallow is divided into four parts. In the year when a strip is in crop, one quarter continues to be fallowed, so that this quarter has a three-year fallow. Different quarters are selected for fallow in successive years in the rotation given in the following table ;

A W B		Cropping of strips A and B								
		C=Crop.				F=Fallow.				
1	1	Year	A1	A2	A3	A4	B1	B2	B3	B4
2	2	1932	F	C	C	C	F	F	F	F
		1933	F	F	F	F	C	C	F	C
		1934	C	F	C	C	F	F	F	F
		1935	F	F	F	F	C	C	C	F
		1936	C	C	F	C	F	F	F	F
3	3	1937	F	F	F	F	F	C	C	C
		1938	C	C	C	F	F	F	F	C
		1939	F	F	F	F	C	F	C	C
		1940	F	C	C	C	F	F	F	F
4	4									

A comparison of the effect of a three-year fallow with the effect of a one-year fallow will be possible in every year.

Half the experiment continues to be wheat after one year fallow, and continuity with previous results will thus be maintained.

PRODUCE PER ACRE, 1936

				A1	A2	A4	Mean	Average 80 years, 1856-1935
Dressed Grain—bushels	..	..	..	7.1	4.4	4.2	5.2	14.4
Total Grain—cwt.	..	..	..	5.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	8.2
Weight per bushel—lb.	..	..	..	59.6	60.0	57.4	59.0	58.9
Total Straw—cwt.	..	..	..	10.9	9.3	8.1	9.4	12.8

CULTIVATIONS, ETC.—Cropped sections ; Ploughed Aug. 27. Harrowed ; Oct. 24, 26 and March 24. Rolled ; May 6. Seed Sown ; Oct. 26. Variety ; Red Standard. Harvested ; Sept. 1. Fallowed section ; Ploughed ; Aug. 27, April 1 and Aug. 24. Spring-time Harrowed ; Feb. 14. Cultivated ; May 20 and June 29.

MANGOLDS—BARNFIELD, 1936
PRODUCE PER ACRE,
 Roots each year since 1856. Mangolds each year since 1876

Strip	Strip Manures (Amounts stated are per acre)	1936										54 Year Average, 1876-1935. †									
		Cross Dressings										Cross Dressings									
		O	N	A	AC	C	O	N	A	AC	C	O	N	A	AC	C	O	N	A	AC	C
		Nitrate of soda (550 lb.)					Sulphate of Ammonia (412 lb.)					Nitrate of Soda (550 lb.)					Sulphate of Ammonia (412 lb.)				
		None					None					None					None				
		Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
		16.36	34.96	33.23	32.76	27.64	17.59	26.45	21.80	23.57	23.59	17.59	26.45	21.80	23.57	23.59	17.59	26.45	21.80	23.57	23.59
		18.59	39.14	34.36	29.70	29.75	19.27	27.13	24.95	27.72	26.71	19.27	27.13	24.95	27.72	26.71	19.27	27.13	24.95	27.72	26.71
		6.01	(a)28.52**	22.18	28.97	27.44	4.72	(a)17.70	14.68	26.22	21.15	4.72	(a)17.70	14.68	26.22	21.15	4.72	(a)17.70	14.68	26.22	21.15
		5.50	(b)27.08**	13.80	17.17	18.07	4.53	(b)18.72*	6.78	9.31	10.05	4.53	(b)18.72*	6.78	9.31	10.05	4.53	(b)18.72*	6.78	9.31	10.05
		5.33	27.53	19.94	27.82	26.07	4.12	15.43	13.69	22.42	18.20	4.12	15.43	13.69	22.42	18.20	4.12	15.43	13.69	22.42	18.20
		4.95	28.07	23.73	32.55	31.14	4.89	16.43	14.92	22.07	19.24	4.89	16.43	14.92	22.07	19.24	4.89	16.43	14.92	22.07	19.24
		2.82	18.12	11.50	18.56	19.25	3.39	9.88	5.40	8.40	8.95	3.39	9.88	5.40	8.40	8.95	3.39	9.88	5.40	8.40	8.95
		29.67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		5.21	6.27	6.20	6.07	5.74	3.06	4.63	4.87	5.21	4.57	3.06	4.63	4.87	5.21	4.57	3.06	4.63	4.87	5.21	4.57
		5.18	6.08	5.92	6.01	5.71	3.16	5.14	5.43	6.20	4.81	3.16	5.14	5.43	6.20	4.81	3.16	5.14	5.43	6.20	4.81
		1.64	(a)4.48	4.07	6.26	5.31	1.06	(a)3.86	2.90	5.27	3.37	1.06	(a)3.86	2.90	5.27	3.37	1.06	(a)3.86	2.90	5.27	3.37
		1.47	(b)5.10	3.77	5.40	5.16	1.06	(b)4.09*	2.60	3.24	2.83	1.06	(b)4.09*	2.60	3.24	2.83	1.06	(b)4.09*	2.60	3.24	2.83
		1.44	3.32	4.45	6.20	5.54	0.94	3.20	2.80	5.11	2.87	0.94	3.20	2.80	5.11	2.87	0.94	3.20	2.80	5.11	2.87
		1.39	4.46	4.95	7.15	6.54	1.11	3.34	3.04	5.18	3.34	1.11	3.34	3.04	5.18	3.34	1.11	3.34	3.04	5.18	3.34
		1.12	4.83	5.87	5.89	5.86	0.98	3.20	2.49	3.25	2.83	0.98	3.20	2.49	3.25	2.83	0.98	3.20	2.49	3.25	2.83
		5.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

** From 1904 onwards plot 4N has been divided, 4(a) receiving Superphosphate, Sulphate of Potash, Sulphate of Magnesia, Sodium Chloride and Nitrate of Soda, amounts as above : (4b) receiving Superphosphate, Calcium Chloride (190 lb.), Potassium Nitrate (570 lb.), and Calcium Nitrate (100 lb.). Nitrogenous manures are applied as to one-third at time of sowing and two-thirds as top dressing at a later date, except with Rape Cake which all goes on with the seed.

† Excluding 1885 when nitrogenous fertilisers were not applied, owing to poor crop, 1908 and 1927 when the crop was swedes, 1930 when the spacing of the rows was changed, 1931 when the crop was a mixture of mangolds and swedes and 1935 when it was fallow.

* 27 years only, 1904-1935, excluding 1908, 1927, 1930, 1931 and 1935. For this period the average yield of plot 4(a) was 18.88 for roots and 4.00 for leaves.

CULTIVATIONS, etc.—Ploughed (except dung plots) : October 16-21. Applied dung : December 6-9. Ploughed in dung : Dec. 16-January 16. Cultivated : March 23. Spring-time harrowed : April 8 and 9. Harrowed and rolled : April 30. Horse hoed : May 27, June 17, 25, July 1, 21, 27, 28, and August 6. Hand hoed : May 29. Singled : June 17-29. Manures applied : April 29, 29, 30, and June 30. Seed sown : April 30. Variety : Yellow Globe. Lifted : October 24-November 10.

HAY—THE PARK GRASS PLOTS, 1936

Plot	Manures since 1905	Yield of Hay (cwt. per acre)			Dry Matter (cwt. per acre)		
		Not limited			Not limited		
		1st	2nd	Total	1st	2nd	Total
1	Sulphate of ammonia (206 lb.)	6.5	12.4	18.9	15.2	8.0	23.2
2	Unmanured	8.1	4.1	12.2	9.9	5.7	15.6
3	Unmanured	6.5	3.5	10.0	7.7	4.1	11.8
4-1	Superphosphate (3½ cwt.)	8.0	4.0	12.0	8.0	3.3	11.3
4-2	As 4-1 and sulphate of ammonia (412 lb.)	9.1	8.4	17.5	28.3	11.7	40.0
5-1	Unmanured	7.3	6.5	13.8			
5-2	Superphosphate (3½ cwt.) and sulphate of potash (500 lb.)	20.1	10.5	30.6	14.4	8.4	22.8
6	As 5-2, and sulphate of soda (100 lb.) and sulphate of magnesia (100 lb.)	24.1	9.6	33.7	17.9	7.6	25.5
7	As 6	23.9	16.8	40.7	35.7	15.6	51.3
8	As 6 without potash	13.3	6.9	20.2	11.3	6.6	17.9
9	As 6 and sulphate of ammonia (412 lb.)	38.9	13.6	52.5	48.8	16.1	64.9
10	As 8 and sulphate of ammonia (412 lb.)	24.9	9.7	34.6	36.6	11.7	48.3
11-1	As 6 and sulphate of ammonia (618 lb.)	40.8	15.4	56.2	52.1	18.3	70.4
11-2	As 11-1 and silicate of soda (3½ cwt.)	49.2	23.1	72.3	52.4	27.0	79.4
12	Unmanured	10.0	6.0	16.0			
13	Dung (14 tons) in 1905, fish guano (6 cwt.) in 1907 and every fourth year	37.0	19.5	56.5	32.6	14.3	46.9
14	As 6 and nitrate of soda (550 lb.)	55.5	17.2	72.7	56.6*	7.7	64.3
15	As 6	23.4	9.6	33.0	31.4**	9.8	41.2
16	As 6 and nitrate of soda (275 lb.)	43.1	9.2	52.3	35.6	11.0	46.6
17	Nitrate of soda (275 lb.)	22.6	5.0	27.6	20.8	7.3	28.1
18	As 6 (without superphosphate) and sulphate of ammonia (412 lb.)	12.0	34.3	46.3	18.8†	5.7	24.5
19	Dung every fourth year	26.6	12.0	38.6	19.6††	8.6	28.2
20	As 19 and superphosphate (200 lb.), sulphate of potash (100 lb.) and nitrate of soda (168 lb.) every intervening year	38.4	12.3	50.7	25.2§§	9.9	35.1
					33.6†	9.5	43.1
					36.0§§	10.7	46.7

Ground lime was applied to the southern portion (lined) of the plots at the rate of 2,000 lb. to the acre in the winters of 1903-4, 1907-8, 1915-16, 1923-24, 1927-28, 1931-32, 1935-36 and at the rate of 2,500 lb. to the acre in the winter of 1920-21 except where otherwise stated.

***The second crop was carted green; the figures given are estimated hay yields, calculated from the dry matter.

*Sun. **Shade. †6788 lb. ††3951 lb. §3150 lb. §§570 lb. ‡2773 lb.

CULTIVATIONS ETC.—Applied lime: Feb. 19-21. Drag harrowed: Feb. 24. Manures applied: Feb. 27, 28, April 14 and May 7. Cut 1st crop, June 24-26; 2nd crop, October 13-16.

For a complete description of the manures since 1856, see the 1935 Report, p. 151.

PARK GRASS PLOTS **BOTANICAL COMPOSITION PER CENT—1936 (1st Crop)**

Plot	Manuring	Liming	Gram- ineae	Legum- inosae	Other Orders	"Other Orders" consist largely of
3	Unmanured	Limed	47.03	16.20	36.77	<i>Scabiosa arvensis</i> <i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>
		Unlimed	44.87	9.87	45.26	<i>Leontodon hispidus</i> <i>Poterium sanguisorba</i>
7	Complete Mineral Manure	Limed	53.60	29.34	17.06	—
		Unlimed	44.09	32.75	23.16	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>
8	Mineral Manure (without Pot- ash)	Limed	58.52	18.45	23.03	<i>Scabiosa arvensis</i> <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
		Unlimed	43.97	24.56	31.47	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
9	Complete Mineral Manure and double Amm. Salts	Limed	96.19	0.06	3.75	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>
		Unlimed	99.63	—	0.37	<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>
10	Mineral Manure (without Pot- ash) and double Amm. Salts	Limed	99.47	—	0.53	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>
		Unlimed	99.91	0.04	0.05	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>
14	Complete Mineral Manure and double Nitrate of Soda	Limed	91.58	1.69	6.73	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
		(sun)				
		Limed	94.57	3.14	2.29	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
		(shade)				
18	Mineral Manure (without Super) and double Sulphate Amm. 1905 and since.	Unlimed	94.65	0.62	4.73	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>
		L.6,788 lb.	79.58	0.05	20.37	<i>Taraxacum vulgare</i>
		L.3,951 lb.	80.93	0.03	19.04	<i>Taraxacum vulgare</i>
		Unlimed	99.69	—	0.31	—
19	Farmyard Dung in 1905 and every fourth year since (omitted 1917)	L.3,150 lb.	88.62	6.18	5.20	—
		L.570 lb.	78.73	9.90	11.37	—
		Unlimed	84.09	5.19	10.72	—
20	Farmyard Dung in 1905 and every fourth year since (omitted 1917) : each inter- vening year Sulphate of Potash, Super., and Nitrate of soda	L.2,772 lb.	70.39	9.42	20.19	—
		L.570 lb.	92.03	1.68	6.29	—
		Unlimed	90.51	2.95	6.54	—

	Unlimed (U) : Limed (L)	Plots	3U	3L	7U	7L	8U	8L	9U	9L	10U	10L	14U	Sun 14L	Shade 14L
	<i>Gramineae.</i>														
1.	<i>Agrostis vulgaris</i> ..	..	14.23	3.54	6.05	0.53	7.36	1.58	0.03	2.46	4.39	1.87	0.09	—	0.30
3.	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i> ..	..	1.22	2.53	0.76	8.40	0.17	2.14	0.06	58.18	0.05	48.65	47.11	19.73	21.41
4.	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i> ..	..	3.27	0.19	3.75	0.32	2.77	0.73	0.03	4.52	18.99	3.74	—	—	0.18
5.	<i>Arrhenatherum avenaceum</i> ..	..	0.06	0.19	2.30	6.31	7.81	11.68	0.03	16.07	0.84	1.60	32.61	51.07	9.89
6.	<i>Avena flavescens</i> ..	..	0.58	4.94	0.90	2.78	1.81	5.19	—	—	—	0.07	—	0.10	1.39
7.	<i>Avena pubescens</i> ..	..	4.68	11.90	1.80	4.55	4.98	16.25	—	—	—	—	0.05	0.68	15.08
8.	<i>Briza media</i> ..	..	3.08	5.38	0.04	—	0.17	1.69	—	—	—	—	3.93	—	—
9.	<i>Bromus mollis</i> ..	..	—	—	—	0.80	—	—	—	0.94	—	0.14	—	0.49	1.51
10.	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i> ..	..	—	0.06	—	—	—	0.11	—	—	—	—	5.30	4.98	1.69
11.	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> ..	..	3.01	2.91	12.61	11.28	2.72	3.78	—	3.23	—	0.14	0.13	3.03	38.48
12.	<i>Festuca ovina</i> ..	..	13.01	7.21	10.01	2.73	12.11	6.09	—	2.70	0.62	31.02	—	—	—
13.	<i>Festuca pratensis</i> ..	..	—	—	—	0.37	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.84	—	0.84
14.	<i>Holcus lanatus</i> ..	..	1.60	2.85	4.11	1.55	3.17	2.31	99.49	3.34	74.98	0.07	—	—	—
15.	<i>Lolium perenne</i> ..	..	—	—	0.07	—	0.06	0.79	—	—	—	—	2.03	4.44	3.08
16.	<i>Poa pratensis</i> ..	..	0.06	3.86	1.62	2.25	0.51	1.86	—	4.75	0.05	12.01	2.56	6.79	0.72
17.	<i>Poa trivialis</i> ..	..	0.06	1.46	0.07	8.98	0.34	4.29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	<i>Leguminosae</i>														
1.	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i> ..	..	0.96	0.95	15.96	15.56	0.23	0.34	—	0.06	—	—	0.62	1.81	2.83
2.	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> ..	..	6.73	10.25	5.29	—	5.38	5.87	—	—	0.04	—	—	—	—
3.	<i>Ononis arvensis</i> ..	..	—	—	—	—	—	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	<i>Trifolium pratense</i> ..	..	1.99	4.68	9.87	4.55	18.68	12.13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	<i>Trifolium repens</i> ..	..	0.19	0.32	0.50	11.28	0.28	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.30
6.	<i>Vicia sepium</i> ..	..	—	—	1.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(continued)

	Unlimed (U) ; Limed (L) Other Orders	Plots	3U	3L	7U	7L	8U	8L	9U	9L	10U	10L	14U	Sun 14L	Shade 14L
1.	Ranunculus acris	..	0.06	1.20	0.18	0.53	0.68	0.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Ranunculus bulbosus	..	0.26	0.25	—	0.32	0.34	0.68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Cerastium vulgatum	..	0.13	—	0.11	—	0.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Stellaria graminea	..	—	0.19	—	—	—	0.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Agrimonia eupatoria	..	9.10	8.80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Poterium sanguisorba	..	—	—	0.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.27	6.35	2.17
12.	Spiraea ulmaria	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Anthriscus sylvestris	..	2.50	0.32	1.84	0.43	0.74	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Conopodium denudatum	..	—	—	3.93	5.56	—	—	0.37	3.46	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Heracleum sphondylium	..	0.96	0.82	—	0.05	0.51	0.45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16.	Pimpinella saxifraga	..	0.58	—	—	—	0.68	0.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Galium verum	..	4.55	10.38	0.25	—	4.53	8.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Scabiosa arvensis	..	2.18	0.76	2.70	0.86	3.28	1.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.06
19.	Achillea millefolium	..	2.95	3.23	7.71	4.44	5.43	2.88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20.	Centaurea nigra	..	—	—	—	—	0.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Hieraceum pilosella	..	13.59	4.24	—	0.05	3.45	0.90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24.	Leontodon hispidus	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.	Senecio jacobaea	..	0.13	0.06	0.07	0.70	0.17	—	—	0.12	—	—	0.27	0.15	—
26.	Taraxacum vulgare	..	0.32	—	—	2.46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27.	Tragopogon pratensis	..	5.83	4.87	3.17	1.07	8.77	5.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.	Plantago lanceolata	..	0.26	0.57	0.04	0.70	0.40	0.62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30.	Veronica chamaedrys	..	0.13	—	—	—	0.11	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32.	Prunella vulgaris	..	0.32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33.	Thymus serpyllum	..	0.26	0.57	1.98	0.59	1.25	0.45	—	0.18	0.04	0.69	1.19	0.39	0.06
34.	Rumex acetosa	..	0.64	0.44	0.47	—	0.62	0.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35.	Luzula campestris	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36.	Carex praecox	..	0.51	0.06	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

WHEAT—BROADBALK FIELD, 1936

Plot.	Manurial Treatment (amounts stated are per acre).	Dressed Grain, bushels per acre (in some cases estimated from half or quarter-bushel).					Total Grain, cwt. per acre.					74-year Average 1852-1925 (prior to fal- low). Total Grain, cwt.
		Mean					Mean					
		II	III	IV	V	Mean	II	III	IV	V	Mean	
2A	Farmyard Manure (14 tons)	11.0	12.4	11.9	7.3	10.6	7.0	8.1	7.5	4.9	6.9	16.3**
2B	Farmyard Manure (14 tons)	16.0	13.3	10.9	9.2	12.4	9.9	8.6	7.2	6.1	8.0	19.4
3	Unmanured since 1839	8.5	8.0	7.2	5.8	7.4	6.2	5.7	4.9	4.4	5.3	6.7
5	Complete Mineral Manure§§	8.0	14.7	7.5	9.8	10.0	6.1	9.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	7.8
6	As 5, and 206 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	12.0	19.5	10.9	8.7	12.8	8.3	11.4	7.2	6.3	8.3	12.5
7	As 5, and 412 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	16.6	19.4	14.6	8.9	14.9	9.7	11.8	9.2	6.1	9.2	17.6
8	As 5, and 618 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	21.9	20.0	21.4	10.2	18.4	12.0	12.1	13.0	7.0	11.0	20.1
9	As 5, and 275 lb. Nitrate of Soda	14.5	17.4	13.5	9.6	13.8	8.3	10.7	8.4	6.1	8.4	13.9††
10	412 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	13.7	4.5	15.9	9.7	11.0	8.1	3.7	9.9	6.6	7.1	10.9
11	As 10, and Superphosphate (3½ cwt.)	7.1	5.8	5.3	7.5	6.4	4.7	4.5	3.9	5.2	4.6	12.3
12	As 10, and Super. (3½ cwt.) and Sulph. Soda (366 lb.)	12.1	8.4	11.5	5.2	9.3	7.2	6.1	7.4	4.1	6.2	15.7
13	As 10, and Super. (3½ cwt.) and Sulph. Potash (200 lb.)	21.1	16.7	17.0	9.4	16.0	12.2	10.2	10.3	6.4	9.8	17.0
14	As 10, and Super. (3½ cwt.) and Sulph. Magnesia (280 lb.)	13.1	6.8	20.0	9.2	12.3	8.2	5.4	12.1	6.5	8.0	15.5
15	As 5, and 412 lb. Sulphate Amm. all applied in Autumn	22.4	20.4	18.9	14.3	19.0	13.4	12.3	10.9	8.9	11.4	16.1
16	As 5, and 550 lb. Nitrate of Soda	22.4	14.8	21.0	12.2	17.6	12.9	9.1	13.0	7.7	10.7	17.8††
17	Minerals alone as 5 or 412 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	A23.9	10.5	18.8	15.5	17.2	14.1	6.9	11.4	9.4	10.4	A16.1*
18	alone in alternate years	M 8.7	12.6	14.8	8.4	11.1	6.5	8.0	8.8	5.4	7.2	M 8.1
19	Rape Cake (1,889 lb.)	18.7	17.6	15.3	12.9	16.1	10.7	10.7	8.8	8.1	9.6	12.6†
20	As 7, without Super.	11.7	—	—	—	11.7	7.4	—	—	—	7.4	10.3§

FALLOWING ROTATION. After the fallows of 1925-6 to 1928-9 a regular cycle of fallowing was started in the season 1930-31. This cycle and the preceding fallows are shown in the accompanying diagram (C=crop, F=fallow). The sections (I to V) are numbered in order from the upper or western end of the field. Preparatory to the first fallow the field was harvested in five separate sections (1924-5).

For notes see next page.

Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season		Season			
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FALLOWING ROTATION. After the fallows of 1925-6 to 1928-9 a regular cycle of fallowing was started in the season 1930-31. This cycle and the preceding fallows are shown in the accompanying diagram (C=crop, F=fallow). The sections (I to V) are numbered in order from the upper or western end of the field. Preparatory to the first fallow the field was harvested in five separate sections (1924-5).

For notes, see next page.

WHEAT—BROADBALK FIELD, 1936

Plot.	Manurial Treatment (amounts stated are per acre).	Bushel Weight in lb. (in some cases estimated from half or quarter-bushel).					Total Straw†, cwt. per acre.					74-year Average 1852-1925 (prior to fal- low). Total Straw, cwt.
		Mean					Mean					
		II	III	IV	V		II	III	IV	V		
2A	Farmyard Manure (14 tons)	61.4	60.4	60.6	61.2	60.9	37.8	49.7	36.5	34.8	39.7	32.1**
2B	Farmyard Manure (14 tons)	61.2	60.8	62.0	61.2	61.3	40.6	48.4	39.5	43.2	42.9	34.2
3	Unmanured since 1839	61.0	58.8	60.2	60.6	60.2	18.9	25.2	13.1	17.7	18.7	9.8
5	Complete Mineral Manure§§	62.0	60.4	60.2	60.8	60.8	29.2	30.7	18.8	16.0	23.7	11.5
6	As 5, and 206 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	60.0	58.2	60.6	59.4	59.6	26.7	29.2	21.8	23.0	25.2	20.3
7	As 5, and 412 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	58.4	58.5	59.5	57.8	58.6	26.7	37.8	29.0	25.7	29.8	32.1
8	As 5, and 618 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	55.3	57.0	56.4	56.2	56.2	41.5	43.7	45.5	39.8	42.6	39.8
9	As 5, and 275 lb. Nitrate of Soda	56.7	57.3	59.3	58.4	57.9	26.0	34.2	23.4	21.5	26.3	24.6††
10	412 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	57.4	52.0	58.6	56.6	56.2	20.7	27.0	27.2	21.3	24.0	17.8
11	As 10, and Superphosphate (3½ cwt.)	57.6	54.8	59.6	57.8	57.4	14.9	28.3	20.4	18.4	20.5	21.4
12	As 10, and Super. (3½ cwt.) and Sulph. Soda (366 lb.)	56.5	54.8	57.2	56.4	56.2	21.4	31.8	26.0	20.9	25.0	26.8
13	As 10, and Super. (3½ cwt.) and Sulph. Potash (200 lb.)	58.9	57.6	58.0	58.2	58.2	28.5	38.0	30.2	26.4	30.8	30.6
14	As 10, and Super. (3½ cwt.) and Sulph. Magnesia (280 lb.)	56.3	56.4	57.9	57.6	57.0	22.2	32.8	33.0	27.4	28.8	26.8
15	As 5, and 412 lb. Sulphate Amm. all applied in Autumn	59.5	59.0	58.4	58.5	58.8	34.5	36.5	27.4	25.9	31.1	28.2
16	As 5, and 550 lb. Nitrate of Soda	57.2	57.3	58.3	57.8	57.6	37.4	43.7	42.2	37.2	40.1	35.2††
17	Minerals alone as 5 or 412 lb. Sulphate of Ammonia	A59.3	55.6	58.5	59.0	58.1	34.1	33.8	31.6	31.4	32.7	A28.1*
18	alone in alternate years	M57.8	57.6	59.4	58.8	58.4	22.9	29.5	17.8	14.4	21.2	M12.3
19	Rape Cake (1,889 lb.)	56.9	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.1	22.9	32.8	28.6	19.0	25.8	22.0†
20	As 7, without Super.	57.0	—	—	—	57.0	30.9	—	—	—	30.9	18.6§

† Includes straw, cavings, and chaff.

* A = Ammonia series.

M = Mineral series.

†† Twenty-six years only, 1900-25.

†† Forty-one years only, 1885-1925.

† Thirty-three years only, 1893-1925.

§ Eighteen years

only, 1906-1925 (no crop in 1912 and 1914).

§§ Complete mineral manure; 3½ cwt. Super., 200 lb. Sulph. Potash, 100 lb. Sulph. Soda, 100 lb. Sulph. Magnesia. Sulphate of Ammonia is

applied as to one-third in Autumn and two-thirds in Spring except for Plot 15. Nitrate of Soda is all given in Spring, there being two applications

at an interval of a month on Plot 16.

CULTIVATIONS, ETC.—Cropped sections; Ploughed; Aug. 19-22 and Oct. 2-14. Dung applied; Oct. 7-8. Harrowed; Sept. 26-27, Oct. 31,

Nov. 7, 27, March 20, April 6 and May 6. Spring-time harrowed; Oct. 26 and Nov. 27. Rolled; Oct. 30 and May 6. Manures applied; Oct. 28, 29,

Nov. 6, April 15 and May 6. Seed sown; Nov. 6-27. Variety; Red Standard. Harvested; Aug. 21-22. Followed section; Ploughed; Aug. 19-22,

Oct. 2-14, April 15 and July 22. Harrowed; Sept. 26, 27, Oct. 31 and Aug. 10. Spring-time harrowed; Oct. 26. Cultivated; May 30, June 29

and Aug. 10.

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BARLEY—HOOS FIELD, 1936

Plot	Manuring (amounts stated are per acre).	Dressed Grain bushels per acre		Total Grain cwt. per acre	Bushel weight in lb.	Total Straw cwt. per acre†	
		1936	Average 1852- 1928			1936	Average 1852- 1928
1O	Unmanured	10.4	13.4	5.9	51.0	12.4	7.8
2O	Superphosphate only (3½ cwt.) ..	16.8	19.0	9.0	53.6	13.5	9.8
3O	Alkali Salts only (200 lb. Sulphate of Potash : 100 lb. Sulphate of Soda : 100 lb. Sulphate of Mag- nesia)	16.5	14.3	8.6	52.1	14.6	8.7
4O	Complete Minerals : as 3O with Superphosphate (3½ cwt.) ..	25.9	19.0	13.6	54.0	19.0	11.2
5O	Potash (200 lb.) and Superphos- phate (3½ cwt.)	22.9	15.5	11.8	53.8	13.8	9.4
1A	Ammonium Salts only (206 lb. Sul- phate of Ammonia)	20.1	23.7	9.5	47.0	16.9	13.7
2A	Superphosphate and Amm. Salts ..	43.7	35.8	21.3	52.8	21.9	20.4
3A	Alkali Salts and Amm. Salts ..	35.1	25.8	16.2	49.4	22.7	16.0
4A	Complete Minerals and Amm. Salts	47.7	39.3	23.3	53.4	26.5	23.6
5A	Potash, Super. and Amm. Salts ..	43.0	33.8	21.9	51.5	32.5	21.7
1AA	Nitrate of Soda only (275 lb.) ..	25.4	24.3*	12.8	49.6	22.5	15.4*
2AA	Superphosphate and Nitrate of Soda	51.4	38.8*	25.1	53.2	30.5	23.1*
3AA	Alkali Salts and Nitrate of Soda ..	39.7	24.5*	18.5	49.2	24.9	16.6*
4AA	Complete Minerals and Nitrate of Soda	47.2	37.7*	23.5	54.1	27.5	23.6*
1AAS	As Plot 1AA and Silicate of Soda (400 lb.)	40.2	30.2*	19.2	50.8	24.4	18.2*
2AAS	As Plot 2AA and Silicate of Soda (400 lb.)	45.5	39.7*	22.6	54.2	27.9	23.9*
3AAS	As Plot 3AA and Silicate of Soda (400 lb.)	44.5	31.2*	20.9	50.6	26.9	19.9*
4AAS	As Plot 4AA and Silicate of Soda (400 lb.)	49.3	39.9*	24.9	54.9	29.6	25.4*
1C	Rape Cake only (1,000 lb.) ..	42.6	35.5	20.3	51.7	25.0	20.6
2C	Superphosphate and Rape Cake ..	51.5	38.1	25.0	53.3	25.8	22.0
3C	Alkali Salts and Rape Cake ..	46.0	33.7	22.0	52.0	26.4	20.4
4C	Complete Minerals and Rape Cake	53.0	37.5	26.0	53.8	28.1	22.6
7-1	Dung (14 tons) 1852-71 : afterwards unmanured	25.4	22.5‡	12.8	53.6	18.9	13.5‡
7-2	Farmyard Manure (14 tons) ..	56.2	44.6	28.1	53.1	42.2	28.1
6-1	Unmanured since 1852	14.9	14.7	7.5	49.6	11.9	8.6
6-2	Ashes from Laboratory furnace 1852-1933 : afterwards unmanured	14.5	15.7	7.3	49.4	12.2	9.3
1N	Nitrate of Soda only (275 lb.) ..	30.2	28.7§	14.7	50.0	22.5	17.8§
2N	Nitrate of Soda only (275 lb.) ..	46.1	31.7§§	22.4	51.5	27.8	20.0§§

|| 1 cwt. = 2.15 bushels. 1912 and 1933 all plots were fallowed.

† Total straw includes straw, cavings and chaff.

* 60 years, 1868-1928. ‡ 56 years, 1872-1928. § 75 years, 1853-1928. §§ 69 years, 1859-1928.

CULTIVATIONS, ETC.—Shallow ploughed ; Aug. 28-29. Ploughed ; Jan. 20-24. Ploughed in dung ; Jan. 20-24. Spring-tine harrowed ; March 16. Harrowed ; March 17. Rolled ; April 26. Hand hoed ; June 10-11. Manures applied ; March 11-12. Seed sown ; March 17. Variety : Plumage Archer. Harvested ; Aug. 17.